# walc8™

## Workbook of Activities for Language and Cognition

# Word Finding

- Answering Questions
- Building Categorization Skills
- Using Word Relationships
- Using Word Strategies
- Naming & Selecting Pictures

Kathryn J. Tomlin

# WALC™ 8

Workbook of Activities for Language and Cognition

# Word Finding

by Kathryn J. Tomlin

## Skills

- word finding
- reading comprehension
- organizational thought
- logic
- vocabulary
- memory

## Ages

- 16 through adult

## Grades

- high school and up

## Evidence-Based Practice

- Communication, both verbal and nonverbal, is a fundamental human need. Meeting this need by facilitating and enhancing communication in any form can be vital to a patient's well-being (NSA, 2005).
- Rehabilitation is an important part of recovering from a stroke, and the goal is to regain as much independence as possible (NSA, 2005).
- Word finding is a common language deficit in individuals with aphasia. In a study by Beeson, Holland, and Murray (1995) naming category members was a successful compensatory strategy for individuals with aphasia during anomic moments.
- Advances in the study of the brain and neuroplasticity guide future ideas for aphasia rehabilitation. In order for brain restructuring to occur, some important items to consider include the need for multiple trials for learning and salience of items trained to allow for carryover of targeted materials. The items targeted in this book are highly salient to allow for transfer of targeted therapy tasks to everyday life (Holland, 2008).

*WALC 8* incorporates these principles and is also based on expert professional practice.

**References**

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# About the Author


Kathy and her therapy dog, Zanmi

**Kathryn J. Tomlin**, M.S., CCC-SLP, has been a speech-language pathologist in hospitals, rehabilitation centers, and long-term care facilities for over 25 years. Her materials, developed while working with clients, have evolved over the years. She has authored many materials with LinguiSystems over the last 20 years. Some of her works include:

*The Source for Apraxia Therapy*
*WALC (Workbook of Activities for Language and Cognition) Series—*
- *WALC 1: Aphasia Rehab (English and Spanish versions)*
- *WALC 2: Cognitive Rehab (English and Spanish versions)*
- *WALC 9: Verbal and Visual Reasoning*
- *WALC 10: Memory*
- *WALC 11: Language for Home Activities*

Zanmi, Kathy's Samoyed, goes to work with her to encourage clients. Her clients enjoy feeding and spending time with Zanmi, and Zanmi enjoys their company. Everybody wins!

# Dedication

This book is dedicated to Ann Hollenbach, in appreciation for her years of professional support, personal friendship, and thousands of laughs.

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# Introduction

Everyone has some degree of word-finding difficulty (often called *anomia* or *dysnomia*). For most of us, it is infrequent. We usually laugh it off and then later recall the word. For a person who has a brain dysfunction, the frequency of anomic difficulties is increased and the recall of the word is often non-existent. This experience can be highly frustrating, embarrassing, and can cause this person to feel like he is losing his speaking abilities.

*WALC 8: Word Finding* was written to stimulate the processes and strategies needed for reestablishing word-finding abilities in clients who are neurologically impaired. The tasks in this book, developed while working with a wide variety of clients, have evolved and have been perfected over the years. The tasks are written at a mid- to high-level of complexity.

The following main skill areas provide the basis for *WALC 8*.

- **Answering Questions**
  Questions requiring short-answer responses improve word recall by stimulating convergent deduction. The responses require specific retrieval of content stored in your client's remote memory. The use of close-ended questions aids in retraining the skills needed for recalling specific information.

- **Building Categorizing Skills**
  Information is stored in the brain in a highly organized, logical manner. One of the storage and retrieval processes we use is categorization. Improving your client's ability to categorize will stimulate more effective coding and retrieval of words.

- **Using Word Relationships**
  Word recall can be triggered by use of the relationships between words. As your client names, unscrambles, and lists opposites and synonyms, he will increase his base vocabulary which will improve his overall word recall skills. Often, use of opposites can improve the recall of words (e.g., an opposite can be retrieved to convey a thought).

- **Using Word Strategies**
  Various strategies (e.g., describing an object, giving clues) can be utilized to stimulate the recall of words. Often, a word's definition can be just as effective as the specific word. Being able to mentally manipulate letters and content can improve coding and retrieval. Using a variety of approaches to stimulate word finding will increase your client's repertoire of processes he can use to code words effectively and to trigger the recall of critical words and information.

- **Naming and Selecting Pictures**
  Confrontational naming is difficult because no other information is provided to give retrieval cues. Naming pictures or selecting pictures by the letter they begin with will improve your client's confrontational naming skills.


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Most of the tasks in this book involve organization of thought (e.g., unscrambling letters to form words, moving letters from the end of one word to the beginning of another). Being able to think logically will improve your client's ability to take in information and comprehend it in a hierarchical manner. It will also help your client think more convergently and make him less likely to stray off the topic. The tasks in this book are designed to give your client insight into why a response may be wrong and to use that insight to try again and/or understand the correct answer.

For most of us, when we have difficulty recalling a word, we frequently think things such as, "I know it begins with the letter S," or "I know it is a short word, about 5 letters," or maybe "It's an animal; it has 2 legs . . . what is it called?" The format of the tasks in this book provides the lines of logic for using these kinds of strategies to recall a word. It is the intent that, with repeated practice, the lines of logic will become reestablished in your client's foundational skills.

Frequently, when we experience difficulty recalling a word, we can compensate by substituting another word that means about the same thing or by using a strategy (e.g., opposites) to stimulate recall. The tasks in this book are designed to broaden your client's base vocabulary to give him a larger repertoire to draw from when orally expressing himself.

To improve your client's word-finding abilities, it is highly important that processes become embedded into his memory and cognitive foundations. The tasks in this book provide repetition of content, format, and strategies which will help the processes become embedded, thus decreasing the occurrence of word-finding difficulties.

The tasks may be read to your client, but for the majority, having him read the tasks will lead to improved reading comprehension.

### Suggestions for Use

1. To improve cueing effectiveness, become familiar with the tasks before presenting them.

2. For tasks requiring formulation of an entire response (e.g., Listing Opposites), provide an example at the beginning of the activity.

3. Keep track of which items the client misses and ask the items again at the end of the activity to stimulate coding of the information and the processing pattern used. If necessary, help the client develop processing strategies.

4. Encourage the client to work through each exercise by answering the questions he can. Then have him go back and attempt the items he found more difficult. This procedure will help keep him from getting stuck or fixated on a specific item.

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5. Questions are worded in a variety of ways to encourage flexible thinking skills, to look at content from different directions, and to stimulate creativity.

6. As needed, work with the client to solve items. This will help him feel comfortable with teamwork. It is okay to let him know that there may be times when it will be necessary to use the answer key.

7. Encourage the client to use deductions or "best guesses" as needed. It may help to have the client verbalize the processes he is using so you can help shape his thinking.

8. Use the tasks in their entirety or choose pertinent questions to meet individual needs. Note that the tasks within themselves do not progress in difficulty nor do the tasks get more difficult as you progress through the book. What one client may find easy, another client may find very difficult. Reassure the client that no one is expected to get all of the items correct.

9. Determine the appropriateness of responses based on the client's current level of cognitive functioning. Sample answers are provided in the Answer Key for tasks with specific answers. There are times when items have multiple answers even if only one is listed. Accept any reasonable answer as correct. Emphasize enjoyment rather than accuracy.

10. The tasks can be used in individual or group situations. In group situations, clients can take turns or work together to solve the problems, thus giving each other valuable feedback.

11. The tasks can be used effectively for independent work or for homework assignments that can get the entire family involved.

12. Always emphasize the line of reasoning or the strategies necessary to do the tasks as opposed to simply monitoring the accuracy of the answers. The tasks are designed to work on the processing involved rather than scoring content accuracy.

*WALC 8* provides a wide variety of tasks for word finding. Share *WALC 8* with the client's family to establish the importance of improving communication outside the therapy setting. As you use these tasks, it's my hope that you'll discover their unending uses and versatility.

May you enjoy the adventure of working with language and cognitive communication skills as much as I do.

Kathy

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# Answering Questions

Throughout the day, we are required to respond to questions. The ability to answer questions is frequently impaired in someone who has difficulty retrieving words. The skills needed for effective retrieval involve being able to tap into the areas of the brain where the information is stored and to recall the information in an accurate, concise manner.

The format of the questions in this section gives your client practice retrieving specific information stored in his brain as he utilizes question words that require short, close-ended responses (e.g., *who, what, when, where, which, how many*). You will not find the question words *how* and *why* because questions with these words lead to divergent, open-ended responses. When a question is formed in a manner that requires a close-ended response, it will stimulate the processing patterns in the brain for comprehension of the question; help process the information in a specific, convergent manner; and retrieve the content word(s) needed for an accurate response.

Answers are provided for the first set of question pages so your client can receive immediate feedback to determine whether his answer is correct. This provides a system to reestablish your client's ability to identify the accuracy of a response and to initiate modification as needed. Tasks progress to questions in which answers are not provided so your client can begin to use the identification and modification techniques to determine correct responses, either by looking up the answer in the answer key or by asking someone for assistance.

In addition, some exercises have an entire page of questions devoted to a specific topic (e.g., cars, food, animals). Others have a mix of questions of unrelated content. As a rule, the questions that are topic specific will have the effect of tapping into a general area of stored information. The pages of mixed content stimulate your client's ability to recall information from different areas of storage. This will help your client move from one content area to another more easily.


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## General Information—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1. What is the name of our planet? | Earth |
| 2. Who would use a palette? | an artist, a painter |
| 3. What is a *philodendron*? | a plant |
| 4. Which device lifts a car when you change a flat? | a jack |
| 5. Which prickly plant grows in a desert? | a cactus |
| 6. Which big artery carries blood away from the heart? | the aorta |
| 7. Who would use a meat cleaver? | a butcher |
| 8. What does a ruler measure? | length |
| 9. What are the four major directions on a compass? | north, south, east, west |
| 10. What are the five senses? | sight, hearing, taste, touch, smell |
| 11. Who would use a jackhammer? | construction worker, road construction worker |
| 12. What should you have written to insure that your possessions are inherited? | a will |
| 13. Who would use a tripod? | a photographer, a surveyor |
| 14. What is a black and blue mark on your body? | a bruise |
| 15. Where would you find palm trees? | in hot climates |


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## General Information—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | What do you call a store dummy used to display clothes? | a mannequin |
| 2. | What body organ is used for breathing? | lungs |
| 3. | What do you call a book of maps? | an atlas |
| 4. | What do you call land surrounded by water? | an island |
| 5. | What do you call the small holes in your skin? | pores |
| 6. | What is another name for *cosmetics*? | makeup |
| 7. | Who would use a spatula? | a cook, a chef |
| 8. | What is a molar? | a tooth |
| 9. | Who would use a podium? | a speaker |
| 10. | Which car part deadens the exhaust noise? | a muffler |
| 11. | What do you call the outer covering of a tree? | bark |
| 12. | Which section of the newspaper lists job openings? | Classifieds, Help Wanted |
| 13. | What is a deuce in a deck of cards? | the two |
| 14. | What do you call a space traveler? | an astronaut |
| 15. | Which planet has a ring around it? | Saturn |


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## Sports—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | In track, which obstacles does a runner jump over? | hurdles |
| 2. | What is used to hit the ball in billiards? | a cue stick |
| 3. | In which sport does someone jump out of a plane? | sky diving |
| 4. | Which sport has a birdie? | badminton, golf |
| 5. | Which sport features uneven parallel bars? | gymnastics |
| 6. | In which sport do you use a bow and arrow? | archery |
| 7. | Which word means *zero* in tennis? | love |
| 8. | What is it called when a bowler knocks down all the pins with one ball? | a strike |
| 9. | Which sport was Willie Mays known for? | baseball |
| 10. | Which sport has the Stanley Cup? | ice hockey |
| 11. | Which sport has the Kentucky Derby? | horse racing |
| 12. | What does a baseball player wear to catch the ball? | a mitt, a glove |
| 13. | In which kind of event would you find bronco riding? | a rodeo |
| 14. | What does a football player want to make? | a touchdown |
| 15. | In golf, what is the peg you place the ball on? | a tee |


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## Food—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

| | |
|---|---|
| 1. What is the main ingredient in cole slaw? | cabbage |
| 2. What is a sour, yellow citrus fruit? | lemon, grapefruit |
| 3. What green fruit is like a lemon? | lime |
| 4. What food do bees produce? | honey |
| 5. What sour liquid is combined with oil to put on salads? | vinegar |
| 6. What dark red vegetable is often pickled? | beets, cabbage |
| 7. Which vegetable makes your eyes water? | onion |
| 8. What sweet liquid is often put on pancakes? | syrup |
| 9. What are gouda, Swiss, and cheddar? | cheeses |
| 10. What is a fruit that has seeds? | oranges, apples, watermelon, etc. |
| 11. What are wheat, barley, rye, and oats? | grains |
| 12. Which leafy vegetable is the main part of a salad? | lettuce |
| 13. What comes in the varieties of white, whole wheat, and pumpernickel? | bread |
| 14. Which fruit grows in clusters? | grapes |
| 15. What do you call the yellow part of an egg? | the yolk |


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## People and Places—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | Who flew a kite in the rain and discovered electricity? | Ben Franklin |
| 2. | In which state is Tallahassee? | Florida |
| 3. | Who gave the Gettysburg Address? | Abraham Lincoln |
| 4. | Which famous gorge is in Arizona? | Grand Canyon |
| 5. | Which brothers flew their plane at Kitty Hawk? | the Wright brothers |
| 6. | Which waterfall is between New York and Canada? | Niagara Falls |
| 7. | What was Florence Nightingale famous for? | nursing |
| 8. | Where is the Liberty Bell? | Philadelphia, PA |
| 9. | Where is Disneyland? | Anaheim, CA |
| 10. | Who was the assassinated civil rights leader? | Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr. |
| 11. | Where is the Eiffel Tower? | Paris, France |
| 12. | Who was the first President of the United States? | George Washington |
| 13. | Which mountain carving features four presidents' faces? | Mount Rushmore |
| 14. | Who drills your teeth? | your dentist |
| 15. | Where is London? | in England |


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## Animals—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | What is a herring? | a fish |
| 2. | What is the poisonous substance that snakes produce? | venom |
| 3. | Which bird is solid red? | a cardinal |
| 4. | Which animal looks for his shadow on February 2nd? | a groundhog |
| 5. | Which animal builds dams? | a beaver |
| 6. | What do you call a group of fish? | a school |
| 7. | What is the largest bird? | an ostrich |
| 8. | What do you call a young goat? | a kid |
| 9. | Which insect is known for eating wood? | a termite |
| 10. | What black and white animal produces a strong odor for protection? | a skunk |
| 11. | What emerges from a cocoon? | a butterfly, a moth |
| 12. | Which large cat is striped? | a tiger |
| 13. | Which flat fish has eyes on one side of its head? | a flounder |
| 14. | Which animal has quills? | a porcupine |
| 15. | What is the smallest bird? | a hummingbird |


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## Animals—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | Which mammal has a black mask and a bushy, striped tail? | a raccoon |
| 2. | What do birds build to lay their eggs in? | nests |
| 3. | What kind of fish have snake-like bodies? | eels |
| 4. | What is the name for a female deer? | a doe |
| 5. | Which animal neighs? | a horse |
| 6. | Which bird is known for being wise? | an owl |
| 7. | Which jungle animal eats bananas and swings in trees? | a monkey, an ape |
| 8. | What do bears do in the winter? | hibernate |
| 9. | What do you call the long hair on a horse's neck? | the mane |
| 10. | What is another name for *burro*? | a donkey |
| 11. | What large, pink bird lives in tropical climates? | a flamingo |
| 12. | What does a cat do when it's contented? | purrs |
| 13. | What does a male deer grow on its head? | antlers |
| 14. | What does a snail carry on its back? | a shell |
| 15. | What is a Holstein? | a cow |


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## Cars—Answers Provided

Cover the answers on the right. Answer a question; then check your answer.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | Which pedal stops a car? | the brake |
| 2. | What do you buy the most at a service station? | gas |
| 3. | What liquid goes into the radiator to keep the water from freezing? | antifreeze |
| 4. | What is a car you pay to ride in? | a taxi, a cab |
| 5. | What should you buckle when you're in a car? | the seat belt |
| 6. | What tells you how fast you're going? | the speedometer |
| 7. | What tells you how many miles you have gone? | the odometer |
| 8. | What does a yellow light mean? | caution, slow down |
| 9. | What is the top color on a traffic light? | red |
| 10. | What do you open to get to the engine of a car? | the hood |
| 11. | What do you use to check the oil level? | the dipstick |
| 12. | What do you put the key in to start a car? | the ignition |
| 13. | What is used to keep a car lubricated? | oil |
| 14. | What is the shaft between the car's wheels? | the axle |
| 15. | What do you push to make a car go faster? | the gas pedal |


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## General Information

1. What is a geometric shape that has four sides?
2. Which famous speech begins with “Fourscore and seven years ago”?
3. In which city would you find the Liberty Bell?
4. What is a tadpole?
5. What is a state that is north of California?
6. Which comic strip features Snoopy and Charlie Brown?
7. What is a dried grape?
8. Who wrote *Tom Sawyer* and *The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn*?
9. What color do you get when you mix red and yellow together?
10. How many players are on a baseball team?
11. What colors are on a stop sign?
12. What does a speedometer measure?
13. What kind of animal was King Kong?
14. What is the United States’ national bird?
15. What do you need to put on an envelope before it is sent in the mail?
16. Who followed the yellow brick road on the way to Oz?
17. Which farm animal produces wool?
18. How many moons orbit the Earth?
19. What results when something made of metal is left out in the rain?
20. How many legs does a spider have?


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## General Information

1. What unique talent did King Midas possess?
2. What is the middle color on a traffic light?
3. What is a saddle made of?
4. How many wheels are on a unicycle?
5. What colors are on the American flag?
6. How many inches are in six feet?
7. What is a mummy?
8. What kind of nut grows on an oak tree?
9. Who is Bill Cosby?
10. How many stars are on the American flag?
11. How many stripes are on the American flag?
12. What is the singular of *mice*?
13. Who was Sherlock Holmes' assistant?
14. What is the third set of molar teeth also known as?
15. What carries blood away from the heart?
16. How many quarts are in a gallon?
17. What is the Milky Way?
18. What was John Wayne's profession?
19. How is a flashlight powered?
20. What is hit with a racket in badminton?


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## General Information

1. What do you use to flip a hamburger when cooking it?
2. What do cowboys wear to protect their legs?
3. Which fish swims upstream to its birthplace to spawn?
4. Which breed of dog pulls a sled in the snow?
5. What is America's national anthem?
6. What do firefighters wear to hold up their pants?
7. Which number does the Roman numeral X represent?
8. What does a runner jump over in a race?
9. In which state is Disney World?
10. What does the Richter Scale measure?
11. What is a meteorologist's specialty?
12. Who patented the telephone?
13. What is New York City's nickname?
14. What creature is half woman and half fish?
15. What is water made of?
16. What was the profession of those whose faces are carved into Mount Rushmore?
17. In which country is the famous art museum Le Louvre?
18. What "firehouse" dog is white with black spots?
19. What color is a male cardinal?
20. What is an animal that carries its young in a pouch?


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## General Information

1. How many letters are in the English alphabet?
2. What ancient Egyptian system of writing consisted of pictures?
3. How many pints are in a quart?
4. What is an animal that produces the ingredients for cheese?
5. What must you go through before you can board a plane?
6. Which fruit produces wine?
7. What is the capital of the United States?
8. How many sides does a triangle have?
9. Where in a room would you find a chandelier?
10. Who is considered the founder of nursing?
11. What are the three primary colors?
12. How many quarters equal five dollars?
13. What can be used as a kitchen floor covering?
14. What force keeps your feet on the ground?
15. Who would you see if you had heart problems?
16. Which holiday is celebrated on February 14th?
17. Who wrote *The Declaration of Independence*?
18. What happened to the *Titanic* on its first trip?
19. What are the colors of the keys on a piano?
20. Which language is spoken in Puerto Rico?


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## General Information

1. Which breed of dog is Lassie?
2. What is the fifth letter of the alphabet?
3. What stimulating substance is found in coffee?
4. What is a kiwi?
5. What was the nationality of the first people on the moon?
6. Which month becomes longer in a leap year?
7. What color is the eight ball in billiards?
8. Who made their first flight at Kitty Hawk, North Carolina?
9. Whose ships were the *Nina*, *Pinta*, and *Santa Maria*?
10. How many years are in a century?
11. Does a bat have eyes?
12. What does a podiatrist treat?
13. What does a butcher cut?
14. What hangs from the roof of a cave?
15. What is the abbreviation for a pound?
16. In which sport do you put a ball on a tee before hitting it?
17. What kind of boat is able to submerge?
18. What do bird watchers use to see birds far away?
19. What bushy-tailed animal likes to eat birdseed from feeders?
20. What races at Daytona?


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## General Information

1. Which letter in the English language must be followed by a “u”?
2. Where does the President of the United States live?
3. Whose picture is on the one-dollar bill?
4. Which country is located north of the United States?
5. What vegetable is sauerkraut made of?
6. What is the smallest bird?
7. Which planet is nearest to the sun?
8. What do you call a baby goat?
9. What is a caterpillar?
10. Who lives in the Vatican in Rome?
11. If the President of the United States dies while in office, who takes his place?
12. Where does a student get a drink of water in school?
13. What would you find in an incubator?
14. Which kind of tree has needles instead of leaves?
15. What device measures time by the flow of sand?
16. What is another name for television’s daytime dramas?
17. What entertainment is performed in three rings under a big tent?
18. Should a person drink the ocean water if stranded at sea?
19. What was Charles Dickens’ profession?
20. What large African bird cannot fly?


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## General Information—People and Characters

1. Who is Dr. Watson's crime-solving friend?
2. Who is Tom Sawyer's adventurous friend?
3. Who wrote *The Star-Spangled Banner*?
4. Who is given credit for making the first U.S. flag?
5. Who was the boy in Neverland who never wanted to grow up?
6. Which character is known as the flying Man of Steel?
7. Who was president during the Civil War?
8. Who was Romeo's sweetheart?
9. Who was King Arthur's magician friend?
10. Who went with Dorothy on her journey to Oz?
11. Which general had his "last stand" at Little Big Horn?
12. Who was defeated at Waterloo?
13. Who originated Mickey Mouse and produced films for children?
14. Who climbed the beanstalk?
15. Who couldn't be put back together after falling off a wall?
16. Whose house was invaded by Goldilocks?
17. Who was after Little Red Riding Hood?
18. Who spoke out for civil rights and was later assassinated?
19. What did Cinderella lose at the ball?
20. Who is Batman's partner?


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## General Information—Animals

1. What do you call a one-horned mythical horse?
2. What prehistoric reptile was enormous and is now extinct?
3. What black and white bird lives in cold climates and does not fly?
4. Which large snake squeezes its prey?
5. Which large fish is man-eating?
6. Which large reptile is shaped like a lizard and eats meat?
7. Which large, wild cat is spotted?
8. What is the largest animal on this planet?
9. What amphibious, flat-tailed rodent builds dams?
10. Which male bird has long, brilliantly-colored tail feathers?
11. What long, finless fish resembles a snake?
12. What small, black and white mammal ejects a strong odor for protection?
13. What dove-like bird lives in cities?
14. What is the smallest bird?
15. Which ocean creature has eight tentacles?
16. What white bear lives in arctic regions?
17. Which edible ocean crustacean has two large claws and a thick tail?
18. What is a fresh-water animal that has a shell?
19. What large, mythical flying reptile breathes fire?
20. What do you call a pink, long-legged tropical bird?


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## General Information—Numbers

1. How many holes are on a golf course?
2. How many legs does a spider have?
3. How many inches are in a yard?
4. How many numbers are in a zip code?
5. How many numbers are in a social security number?
6. What number does the Roman numeral XI represent?
7. During a leap year, how many days are in February?
8. How many years are in a decade?
9. How many years are in a century?
10. How many letters are in the English alphabet?
11. How many sides does a rectangle have?
12. How many nickels equal 25 cents?
13. How many lives does legend say a cat possesses?
14. How many sides does a cube have?
15. How many days are in a year?
16. How many states are in the United States?
17. How many quarters are in a dollar?
18. How many hours are in a day?
19. How many minutes are in an hour and a half?
20. How many fingers are on one hand?


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## General Information—Brand Names

Which products are associated with these names?

1. Nine Lives _____
2. Crest _____
3. Bounce _____
4. Del Monte _____
5. Scott _____
6. Pepsi _____
7. Papermate _____
8. Hoover _____
9. Burpee _____
10. Folgers _____
11. Vicks _____
12. Alpo _____
13. Schick _____
14. Ocean Spray _____
15. StarKist _____
16. Cheer _____
17. Nike _____
18. Samsonite _____
19. Skippy _____
20. Lipton _____
21. Excedrin _____
22. Exxon _____
23. Kenmore _____
24. Pledge _____
25. Prego _____
26. Bengay _____
27. Nyquil _____
28. Sunkist _____
29. Toyota _____
30. Wrigley's _____
31. Eveready _____
32. Oscar Mayer _____
33. Cracker Barrel _____
34. Hallmark _____
35. Kellogg's _____
36. Hershey's _____
37. Secret _____
38. Pampers _____
39. Mattel _____
40. Raid _____


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# Building Categorization Skills

Our brains are like filing systems. We utilize many different “files” for storing information. We have files for family information, work-related information, etc. We use different systems for creating files in an organized manner. One of the most efficient and effective manners of storing content is through categorization. The “files” in our brains help us categorize things in a variety of ways, such as concrete items (e.g., fruits, sports) vs. abstract items (e.g., cold things, things that bounce).

It is important that the client who uses these exercises has basic categorization skills as these tasks take the skill of categorization to the next level. Tasks require remote memory recall; the ability to recall category members when given a specific target letter that the answer must begin with; naming items in less-common categories (e.g., household tasks that have to be done while standing); and completing categories using a two-step process. First, your client must identify what the objects have in common and then retrieve from his mind another item that fits into the list of objects. This will help your client multi-task, hold things in memory, and retain the two-step process over time.

By incorporating these additional quantifiers and processes, your client will be able to create mental files that are more versatile and flexible. He will also stimulate the processing skills needed for cross-referencing mental files and being able to easily shift from one mental file to another.


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## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

| | Numbers | Months | States | Units of Measure |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **F** | | | | |
| **M** | | | | |
| **O** | | | | |
| **S** | | | | |

| | Fruits | Colors | People's Names | Cities |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **B** | | | | |
| **L** | | | | |
| **P** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |


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## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

| | Colors | Numbers | Sports | Cities |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **B** | | | | |
| **F** | | | | |
| **S** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |

| | States | Body Parts | Parts of a Car | Food or Drink |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **F** | | | | |
| **H** | | | | |
| **S** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |


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## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

| | Sports | Food or Drink | Holidays | Names |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **G** | | | | |
| **H** | | | | |
| **I** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |

| | Colors | Vegetables | Units of Measure | States |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |
| **O** | | | | |
| **P** | | | | |


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## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

| | Colors | Numbers | Animals | Names |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **B** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |
| **O** | | | | |
| **S** | | | | |

| | Cities | Furniture | Food or Drink | Clothing |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **B** | | | | |
| **C** | | | | |
| **S** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |


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## Category Members

Fill in the appropriate category members. The answer in each box should begin with the letter on the left.

| | Holidays | Vegetables | Units of Measure | Names |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **C** | | | | |
| **G** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |
| **M** | | | | |

| | Cities | Colors | Fruits | Animals |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **B** | | | | |
| **P** | | | | |
| **T** | | | | |
| **F** | | | | |


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## Naming Category Members

Name as many members in each category as you can. Try to name at least three items.

1. kinds of oils
2. things in a woman's purse
3. places where there are more children than adults
4. things people pound
5. things that are daring
6. jobs done with a brush
7. things parents hide from their children
8. things that come in spray cans
9. drinks that are low in calories
10. things given to a sick friend
11. household tasks that have to be done while standing
12. things you fill with water
13. things that fly but cannot walk
14. places people drive to often
15. things with corners
16. things that grow taller
17. things stored in a garage
18. things that bounce that are not balls
19. boats used on lakes
20. desserts with nuts in them


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## Naming Category Members

Name as many members in each category as you can. Try to name at least three items.

1. places where there are more men than women
2. things with tinted glass
3. fruits that have seeds or pits
4. things kept in kitchen canisters
5. gentle animals
6. things that are salty
7. vegetables that are not green
8. sports that do not involve running
9. activities that require you to wear boots
10. reasons for a family reunion
11. reasons for taking out a loan
12. things that are slippery when wet
13. unusual pets
14. things that get stale
15. occupations requiring a uniform
16. foods that are fried
17. things that a farmer has to do
18. words used in recipes
19. things that bend and do not usually break
20. reasons for missing work


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## Naming Category Members

Name as many members in each category as you can. Try to name at least three items.

1. political positions
2. animals that can live in the water as well as on land
3. kinds of cheese
4. things found in a darkroom
5. things that can be red or green
6. things people walk on besides floors
7. things in a man's wallet
8. jobs done wearing gloves
9. animals that should not be kept as pets
10. things that require you to be barefooted
11. kinds of medical doctors
12. things children hide from their parents
13. hair products
14. sections of a newspaper
15. things you would find in France but not in the United States
16. things found in at least three rooms of your residence
17. food that can be eaten at breakfast or at dinner
18. things with motors or engines
19. nocturnal animals
20. famous buildings in Washington, D.C.


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## Adding to a Category

Add one more similar item to each list.

1. VCR, DVD player, cell phone, _____
2. caboose, whistle, engineer, _____
3. peanut, cashew, walnut, _____
4. mountain climbing, skydiving, ballooning, _____
5. toddler, adult, adolescent, _____
6. attic, under the bed, warehouse, _____
7. uniform, medals, gun, _____
8. snow, slopes, chair lift, _____
9. home run, vendors, umpire, _____
10. Snow White, Old Mother Hubbard, Pinocchio, _____
11. fire truck, tomato, blood, _____
12. crab, clam, oyster, _____
13. Mickey Mouse, Pluto, Snoopy, _____
14. flannel, silk, velvet, _____
15. lungs, liver, kidneys, _____
16. waltz, cha-cha, tango, _____
17. horn, radiator, carburetor, _____
18. Washington Monument, Pentagon, White House, _____
19. peppermint, cherry, orange, _____
20. sewing, crocheting, knitting, _____


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## Adding to a Category

Add one more similar item to each list.

1. Thomas Jefferson, Alexander Hamilton, John Adams, _____
2. boots, heavy coat, skis, _____
3. corner, fire hydrant, asphalt, _____
4. salami, corned beef, pastrami, _____
5. skydiver, stuntman, window washer, _____
6. chili, hot peppers, tacos, _____
7. Death Valley, Sahara Desert, Hawaii, _____
8. registration card, ID card, family photos, _____
9. Sincerely, Write soon, Good-bye, _____
10. Mt. Vernon, cherry tree, Martha, _____
11. Ferris wheel, the earth, clock hands, _____
12. march, drill, salute, _____
13. bike, horse, surfboard, _____
14. suspenders, fire truck, ax, _____
15. producer, cameraman, agent, _____
16. jockey, tickets, track, _____
17. shamrock, lettuce, emerald, _____
18. strawberry shortcake, layer cake, tapioca pudding, _____
19. gallop, whinny, hay, _____
20. roller coaster, bumper cars, merry-go-round, _____


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## Adding to a Category

Add one more similar item to each list.

1. wet linoleum, banana peel, greased watermelon, _____
2. hoe, spade, weed whacker, _____
3. metal detector, waiting room, runway, _____
4. Tinman, Munchkins, Wizard, _____
5. X-ray technician, dietician, physical therapist, _____
6. flu, headache, stomachache, _____
7. top hat, rabbit, cape, _____
8. Navajo, Blackfoot, Mohawk, _____
9. panther, tiger, lion, _____
10. solves crimes, gives speeding tickets, protects, _____
11. jackhammer, drill, crane, _____
12. wax, butter, snow, _____
13. a bad check, a basketball, a baby, _____
14. Yellowstone Park, Acapulco, beach, _____
15. Rembrandt, Da Vinci, Renoir, _____
16. plastic bag, box, can, _____
17. fishing pole, bait, sinkers, _____
18. chickadee, scarlet tanager, seagull, _____
19. country-western, rock, pop, _____
20. pare, cut, peel, _____


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# Using Word Relationships

The tasks in this section will help your client build his vocabulary and word-retrieval skills through the use of word relationships. The main word relationships in this section focus on opposites and synonyms. As with other sections in this book, the tasks take the skills one step beyond the foundational skills used for simple opposites and synonyms. Your client must have the ability to provide opposites for words like *no*, *up*, and *woman* and the ability to provide simple synonyms for words like *happy*, *above*, and *lady*. If that foundational process is established, your client will be able to use his skills to complete these tasks.

There is a wide variety of vocabulary in these tasks, so your client will not know all of the words. If he doesn't know a word, skip it and move on. As your client works on the tasks, a natural effect will be an improvement in vocabulary. This, in turn, will have a positive effect on word-finding skills as it gives your client a larger pool of words to choose from when he is having difficulty recalling a word.

The tasks target various processes needed for opposite and synonym word coding and retrieval skills. Your client will practice recalling word opposites on the first two pages. This will aid in recalling more difficult content words. On the scrambled opposite/synonym pages, the component of organizational thought is layered into the word-retrieval process. This will aid your client with thought flexibility and sequencing. If your client can't get one word, he can work on the other. This will help your client regain the skill of being able to approach word retrieval from different directions.

When your client lists opposites, synonyms, and homonyms, he will have to have complete recall of words as no other content or process cues are provided. The addition of the homonyms in this group of tasks is to assist in preventing perseveration and to give an indirect message that opposites and synonyms are not the only kind of word relationships to utilize for word recall.

The task asking for three synonyms will help your client utilize word flexibility for recalling multiple correct choices. It is important to help your client reestablish in his brain that there are frequently multiple word choices to draw upon when he cannot think of a specific word and that he can use another word as a suitable replacement.


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## Providing Opposites

Provide a word that means the opposite.

1. sanitary _____
2. great _____
3. continue _____
4. hamper _____
5. significant _____
6. here _____
7. rumor _____
8. shiny _____
9. freeze _____
10. strange _____
11. mandatory _____
12. healthy _____
13. future _____
14. borrow _____
15. follow _____
16. alone _____
17. exit _____
18. jokingly _____
19. apathetic _____
20. special _____
21. mend _____
22. hard _____


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## Providing Opposites

Provide a word that means the opposite.

1. bland _____
2. funny _____
3. reality _____
4. courtesy _____
5. different _____
6. domesticated _____
7. overcast _____
8. laughing _____
9. simple _____
10. public _____
11. impulsive _____
12. arrive _____
13. dangerous _____
14. tender _____
15. take _____
16. stubborn _____
17. now _____
18. elegant _____
19. final _____
20. ancient _____
21. quickly _____
22. share _____


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## Providing Opposites

Provide a word that means the opposite.

1. modern _____
2. caring _____
3. coarse _____
4. wonderful _____
5. nervous _____
6. distinctive _____
7. buyer _____
8. after _____
9. whole _____
10. real _____
11. harsh _____
12. find _____
13. deliberate _____
14. believe _____
15. youth _____
16. insult _____
17. later _____
18. shrink _____
19. question _____
20. friend _____
21. shortage _____
22. restless _____


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## Unscrambling Opposite Pairs

Unscramble the pairs of opposites. The first letter in each word is underlined.

**Example:** ates east west ewts

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | telf | _____ | _____ | grtih |
| 2. | its | _____ | _____ | ntsad |
| 3. | twe | _____ | _____ | ydr |
| 4. | neinbngig | _____ | _____ | dne |
| 5. | dogo | _____ | _____ | dba |
| 6. | ogynu | _____ | _____ | lod |
| 7. | motbot | _____ | _____ | otp |
| 8. | evhya | _____ | _____ | tihlg |
| 9. | hits | _____ | _____ | htat |
| 10. | hacpe | _____ | _____ | sxeeienpv |
| 11. | allt | _____ | _____ | htsro |
| 12. | tmosoh | _____ | _____ | horgu |
| 13. | oisdl | _____ | _____ | oollhw |
| 14. | gohnitn | _____ | _____ | geehvrityn |
| 15. | itltel | _____ | _____ | galer |


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## Unscrambling Opposite Pairs

Unscramble the pairs of opposites. The first letter in each word is underlined.

**Example:** ates east west ewts

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | seaple | _____ | _____ | ewaak |
| 2. | enw | _____ | _____ | lod |
| 3. | ecpae | _____ | _____ | awr |
| 4. | oisdl | _____ | _____ | diiluq |
| 5. | trwho | _____ | _____ | accth |
| 6. | rove | _____ | _____ | endur |
| 7. | cnela | _____ | _____ | dryit |
| 8. | ervair | _____ | _____ | alvee |
| 9. | stewe | _____ | _____ | osru |
| 10. | icrh | _____ | _____ | orpo |
| 11. | rwko | _____ | _____ | lypa |
| 12. | eudr | _____ | _____ | ipelto |
| 13. | ymna | _____ | _____ | fwe |
| 14. | lvoe | _____ | _____ | eath |
| 15. | elso | _____ | _____ | dinf |


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## Unscrambling Synonym Pairs

Unscramble the pairs of synonyms. The first letter in each word is underlined.

**Example:** dai aid help lhep

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | adrip | _____ | _____ | afst |
| 2. | eprria | _____ | _____ | xfi |
| 3. | skepa | _____ | _____ | atkl |
| 4. | hrtgi | _____ | _____ | tocrerc |
| 5. | giltnelinet | _____ | _____ | mstra |
| 6. | ryptet | _____ | _____ | leubuaitf |
| 7. | idliuq | _____ | _____ | lfiud |
| 8. | ysea | _____ | _____ | iespml |
| 9. | rebif | _____ | _____ | hstro |
| 10. | oisl | _____ | _____ | drit |
| 11. | ayhpp | _____ | _____ | oujoys |
| 12. | dolc | _____ | _____ | gfirid |
| 13. | waeyr | _____ | _____ | tride |
| 14. | orkc | _____ | _____ | tsnoe |
| 15. | ecrsa | _____ | _____ | nrfhgite |


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## Unscrambling Synonym Pairs

Unscramble the pairs of synonyms. The first letter in each word is underlined.

**Example:** dai aid help lhep

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | ovmie | _____ | _____ | iflm |
| 2. | aires | _____ | _____ | leeveat |
| 3. | unphc | _____ | _____ | hti |
| 4. | rdfein | _____ | _____ | laly |
| 5. | pceerft | _____ | _____ | xaect |
| 6. | algre | _____ | _____ | uhge |
| 7. | shuoe | _____ | _____ | mohe |
| 8. | nworg | _____ | _____ | tnicocrre |
| 9. | mnoye | _____ | _____ | achs |
| 10. | ecmo | _____ | _____ | rravie |
| 11. | veor | _____ | _____ | bavoe |
| 12. | wlel | _____ | _____ | eyhatlh |
| 13. | bitrerle | _____ | _____ | lorhrbie |
| 14. | oinys | _____ | _____ | ould |
| 15. | arhyd | _____ | _____ | tusdry |


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## Listing Opposites

List 20 words and their opposites.

**Example:** hot — cold

1. _____ _____
2. _____ _____
3. _____ _____
4. _____ _____
5. _____ _____
6. _____ _____
7. _____ _____
8. _____ _____
9. _____ _____
10. _____ _____
11. _____ _____
12. _____ _____
13. _____ _____
14. _____ _____
15. _____ _____
16. _____ _____
17. _____ _____
18. _____ _____
19. _____ _____
20. _____ _____


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## Listing Synonyms

List 20 words and their synonyms.

**Example:** happy glad

1. _____ _____
2. _____ _____
3. _____ _____
4. _____ _____
5. _____ _____
6. _____ _____
7. _____ _____
8. _____ _____
9. _____ _____
10. _____ _____
11. _____ _____
12. _____ _____
13. _____ _____
14. _____ _____
15. _____ _____
16. _____ _____
17. _____ _____
18. _____ _____
19. _____ _____
20. _____ _____


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## Listing Homonyms

List 20 words and their homonyms.

**Example:** which witch

1. _____ _____
2. _____ _____
3. _____ _____
4. _____ _____
5. _____ _____
6. _____ _____
7. _____ _____
8. _____ _____
9. _____ _____
10. _____ _____
11. _____ _____
12. _____ _____
13. _____ _____
14. _____ _____
15. _____ _____
16. _____ _____
17. _____ _____
18. _____ _____
19. _____ _____
20. _____ _____


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## Providing Three Synonyms

Provide three words that have a similar meaning to the word on the left.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | beautiful | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 2. | sack | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 3. | damage | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 4. | brief | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 5. | competent | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 6. | soil | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 7. | merriment | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 8. | conquer | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 9. | astonish | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 10. | chill | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 11. | terrible | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 12. | tired | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 13. | exceptional | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 14. | gloomy | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 15. | shine | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 16. | summit | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 17. | rock | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 18. | correct | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 19. | support | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 20. | scared | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 21. | finish | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 22. | clean | _____ | _____ | _____ |


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## Providing Three Synonyms

Provide three words that have a similar meaning to the word on the left.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | fat | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 2. | friend | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 3. | fight | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 4. | punch | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 5. | movie | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 6. | darling | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 7. | sad | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 8. | precise | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 9. | raise | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 10. | large | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 11. | smart | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 12. | house | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 13. | false | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 14. | compassion | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 15. | strange | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 16. | cheerful | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 17. | talk | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 18. | ridicule | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 19. | harm | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 20. | money | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 21. | great | _____ | _____ | _____ |
| 22. | work | _____ | _____ | _____ |


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## Providing Synonyms and Opposites

Write a synonym and an opposite for each word in the middle column.

| | Synonym | | Opposite |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | _____ | quick | _____ |
| 2. | _____ | leave | _____ |
| 3. | _____ | under | _____ |
| 4. | _____ | light | _____ |
| 5. | _____ | wrong | _____ |
| 6. | _____ | nothing | _____ |
| 7. | _____ | fix | _____ |
| 8. | _____ | laugh | _____ |
| 9. | _____ | miserly | _____ |
| 10. | _____ | walk | _____ |
| 11. | _____ | shy | _____ |
| 12. | _____ | wonderful | _____ |
| 13. | _____ | sick | _____ |
| 14. | _____ | join | _____ |
| 15. | _____ | calm | _____ |
| 16. | _____ | silly | _____ |
| 17. | _____ | against | _____ |
| 18. | _____ | quiet | _____ |
| 19. | _____ | work | _____ |
| 20. | _____ | small | _____ |
| 21. | _____ | king | _____ |
| 22. | _____ | delicate | _____ |


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## Providing Synonyms and Opposites

Write a synonym and an opposite for each word in the middle column.

| | Synonym | | Opposite |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | _____ | strong | _____ |
| 2. | _____ | courage | _____ |
| 3. | _____ | resume | _____ |
| 4. | _____ | healthy | _____ |
| 5. | _____ | pleasant | _____ |
| 6. | _____ | mean | _____ |
| 7. | _____ | scream | _____ |
| 8. | _____ | rigid | _____ |
| 9. | _____ | discover | _____ |
| 10. | _____ | complain | _____ |
| 11. | _____ | difficult | _____ |
| 12. | _____ | escape | _____ |
| 13. | _____ | positive | _____ |
| 14. | _____ | shiny | _____ |
| 15. | _____ | rare | _____ |
| 16. | _____ | conceal | _____ |
| 17. | _____ | stained | _____ |
| 18. | _____ | clever | _____ |
| 19. | _____ | prevent | _____ |
| 20. | _____ | bizarre | _____ |
| 21. | _____ | restore | _____ |
| 22. | _____ | flabby | _____ |


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# Using Word Strategies

To increase the repertoire of processes your client can use for word recall, a variety of word and vocabulary-building strategies should be used. The tasks in this section are set up in a variety of formats to improve your client's coding and retrieval skills and to provide interesting tasks so your client does not become habituated to a format or become bored with a certain setup. The tasks include matching definitions, recalling words from definitions, providing missing letters, completing word puzzles, unscrambling letters and words, and matching syllables to form words.

A first-letter mnemonic recall strategy is embedded into tasks, such as naming words by letter and carrying a letter from one word to another to form a new word. This strategy helps trigger more effective word finding as it provides your client with a memory cue. The definition exercises will improve your client's vocabulary by causing him to use inclusion and exclusion principles as he completes the exercises. Tasks involving scrambled words and matching syllables will indirectly improve thought organization and sequential thought. Tasks that include rhyming or use of compound words provide a setup that gives the client additional cues for determining correct responses. Completing words, providing associated words, extracting words, and expanding existing root words stimulate word retrieval for items that have multiple correct responses. This will have a direct influence on improving word flexibility skills.

It is important that your client feels some enjoyment when working on the challenges these tasks present. If your client is experiencing a high level of frustration with a task or needs too much input for how to complete the task, move on to something else or go to a mode where your client "assists" you as you work through the task while modeling how to complete the task. There will be some tasks that your client enjoys doing more than others. If this is the case, just use the tasks your client enjoys as he will be more interested in completing them.

There is a wide variety of vocabulary in these tasks, so your client may not know all of the words. If your client exhibits interest in learning new words, that's great! If he shows frustration at having to learn or manipulate new vocabulary, skip the item and move on. As your client works on the tasks, a natural effect will be an improved vocabulary even if this is not an obvious goal. This, in turn, will have a positive effect on your client's word-finding skills as it gives him a larger pool of words to choose from when he is having difficulty recalling a word.


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## Matching Definitions

Match each word to its definition. The first one is done for you.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| __f__ | 1. garnish | a. | odd, unusual |
| _____ | 2. examination | b. | a treatment or cure |
| _____ | 3. ambitious | c. | not occupied |
| _____ | 4. claustrophobia | d. | a flower |
| _____ | 5. hurricane | e. | sensitive |
| _____ | 6. gratify | f. | decorate; add savory touches to food |
| _____ | 7. duplicate | g. | satisfy, please |
| _____ | 8. vacant | h. | see through |
| _____ | 9. trouble | i. | an increase in wages |
| _____ | 10. sore | j. | fear of closed or small places |
| _____ | 11. raise | k. | an oral or written test of knowledge |
| _____ | 12. petunia | l. | misfortune |
| _____ | 13. peculiar | m. | a tropical cyclone |
| _____ | 14. remedy | n. | copy |
| _____ | 15. transparent | o. | full of desire for success |


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## Matching Definitions

Match each word to its definition. The first one is done for you.

| | |
|---|---|
| __j__ 1. ceremony | a. goodwill, love |
| _____ 2. grease | b. object to |
| _____ 3. fallacy | c. executive officer |
| _____ 4. nocturnal | d. a periodical publication |
| _____ 5. reward | e. a refuge; protection |
| _____ 6. fascinating | f. active at night |
| _____ 7. stay | g. very interesting |
| _____ 8. department | h. a division or branch |
| _____ 9. shelter | i. free; not tight |
| _____ 10. president | ~~j~~ a formal occasion |
| _____ 11. loose | k. oily matter |
| _____ 12. affection | l. words used by a person |
| _____ 13. magazine | m. remain |
| _____ 14. vocabulary | n. false, mistaken idea |
| _____ 15. protest | o. prize |


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## Matching Definitions

Match each word to its definition. The first one is done for you.

| | |
|---|---|
| __d__ 1. special | a. intelligent |
| _____ 2. recent | b. more than is necessary |
| _____ 3. ignore | c. land next to water |
| _____ 4. frequent | d. distinctive |
| _____ 5. entrance | e. detective |
| _____ 6. charm | f. place of access |
| _____ 7. smart | g. pay no attention to |
| _____ 8. extra | h. own |
| _____ 9. learn | i. companionship |
| _____ 10. zoologist | j. often |
| _____ 11. sleuth | k. not long ago |
| _____ 12. opponent | l. acquire knowledge |
| _____ 13. fellowship | m. one who studies animal life |
| _____ 14. possess | n. adversary |
| _____ 15. shore | o. power to please |


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## Matching Definitions

Match each word to its definition. The first one is done for you.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| __g__ | 1. abbreviation | a. | risk, danger |
| _____ | 2. test | b. | one-fourth |
| _____ | 3. portion | c. | full of vigor, active |
| _____ | 4. immune | d. | restore to health |
| _____ | 5. deteriorate | e. | agree |
| _____ | 6. ancient | f. | harsh |
| _____ | 7. gadget | g. | a shortened form |
| _____ | 8. consent | h. | a musical instrument |
| _____ | 9. severe | i. | kept private, concealed |
| _____ | 10. lively | j. | piece |
| _____ | 11. quarter | k. | examination |
| _____ | 12. heal | l. | from a long time ago |
| _____ | 13. secret | m. | grow worse |
| _____ | 14. jeopardy | n. | exempt; resistant to a disease |
| _____ | 15. xylophone | o. | a device |


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## Rhyming Words

What words are being defined? All of the answers rhyme.

1. a rodent that looks like a big mouse _____
2. obese _____
3. this and _____
4. a tiny, annoying flying insect _____
5. a feline pet _____
6. a thin, narrow strip of wood _____
7. past tense of *sit* _____
8. short for *statistic* _____
9. small floor rug to wipe your feet on _____
10. a brief, petty quarrel _____
11. to talk with a friend _____
12. like the top of a desk _____
13. short for *Patricia* _____
14. a flying “mouse” _____
15. short for *fraternity* _____


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## Rhyming Words

What words are being defined? All of the answers rhyme.

1. a male sheep _____
2. a metric unit of mass _____
3. jelly with seeds in it; a fruit preserve _____
4. a British baby carriage _____
5. something that is not what it pretends to be _____
6. a barrier to prevent the flow of water _____
7. a Scottish woolen cap _____
8. short for *Samuel* _____
9. a dull, resounding noise _____
10. meat from a pig _____
11. a street car or a boxlike car used by miners _____
12. a fraudulent or deceptive act _____
13. a sweet potato _____
14. to close a door hard _____
15. to pack a suitcase tightly with clothes _____


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## Rhyming Words

What words are being defined? All of the answers rhyme.

1. noise a hen makes _____
2. slimy dirt or filth _____
3. a swimming bird that quacks _____
4. to remove feathers from a chicken _____
5. past tense of *stick* _____
6. a male deer _____
7. to push shirttails into the top of the pants _____
8. a force which brings good fortune _____
9. to remove the outer covering of corn _____
10. a rubber disk used in ice hockey _____
11. a nickname for *Charles* _____
12. an eighteen-wheeler _____
13. past tense of *strike* _____
14. short for *Huckleberry* _____
15. past tense of *sneak* _____


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## Naming Words by Letter

**All of the answers begin with the letter *A*.**

1. part of the body that contains digestive organs and intestines _____
2. the way we measure land; it equals 4840 square yards _____
3. a fake name a person uses to hide his true identity _____
4. this is the metal bar that runs between your car wheels _____
5. the lower range of the female singing voice _____
6. this is thrown over the side to keep a boat from floating away _____
7. the part of the house directly below the roof _____
8. the heavy metal covering worn by knights _____
9. a garment worn to protect clothes when cooking _____
10. these grow out of the head of a male deer _____

**All of the answers begin with the letter *B*.**

1. a man who is not and has not been married _____
2. a game played with balls and a cue on a green cloth-covered table _____
3. the alphabet for the blind, consisting of raised dots _____
4. the metal clasp that keeps a belt fastened _____
5. a plank of wood used for building _____
6. uninteresting and tiresome _____
7. a hole or tunnel dug by a rabbit _____
8. a violent wind and snowstorm _____
9. a bunch of arranged flowers a bride carries _____
10. a woman who acts as the bride's attendant _____


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## Naming Words by Letter

**All of the answers begin with the letter *C*.**

1. a desert plant with spines instead of leaves _____
2. a restaurant or eating place where the patrons serve themselves _____
3. a yellow songbird frequently kept as a pet _____
4. this container is used to hold tea, flour, sugar, etc. _____
5. a kind of melon _____
6. a hollow space in a tooth _____
7. one who earns his living driving cars for others _____
8. talk between two people _____
9. a staff that fits under the arm and helps people walk _____
10. little pieces of colored paper tossed in the air at festivals _____

**All of the answers begin with the letter *D*.**

1. a weed with yellow flowers that turn into white “puffs” _____
2. involving risk or peril, not safe _____
3. an artificial fowl used to lure wild birds within gunshot _____
4. this is used to counteract perspiration odors _____
5. a certificate to show that school has been completed _____
6. a light fall of rain _____
7. a precious stone of crystallized carbon _____
8. a book of names and addresses _____
9. sleepy or tired _____
10. a sea mammal, like a porpoise _____


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## Naming Words by Letter

**All of the answers begin with the letter *E*.**

1. a frame to support an artist's canvas _____
2. an arm joint _____
3. a precious stone of a deep shade of green _____
4. a trembling of the earth's surface due to underground disturbances _____
5. the repetition of a sound off the side of mountains _____
6. these are moving stairs in a department store or airport _____
7. a material that can be stretched and then returned to original size _____
8. to get rid of; remove _____
9. an unexpected serious situation that requires immediate action _____
10. this event is conducted to determine who wins a political office _____

**All of the answers begin with the letter *F*.**

1. untrue, wrong _____
2. a young deer _____
3. a long-legged, pink, tropical bird _____
4. a building where things are manufactured _____
5. one who grows and sells flowers _____
6. trees growing densely over a large area _____
7. a great overflow of water over the land _____
8. a person whom one knows, likes, and trusts _____
9. humorous, amusing _____
10. the facial expression accompanying a feeling of displeasure _____


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## Naming Words by Letter

**All of the answers begin with the letter *G*.**

1. a liquid measure equaling four quarts _____
2. a plot of ground used for growing flowers or vegetables _____
3. the highest rank of a commissioned officer in the army _____
4. an imaginary person of great size _____
5. a well-bred and honorable man _____
6. silly, nervous laugh _____
7. a vast accumulation of ice and snow in Arctic regions _____
8. the breathing organs of a fish _____
9. a building for athletic exercises, especially in high schools _____
10. a thick, oily substance or lubricant _____

**All of the answers begin with the letter *L*.**

1. where a scientist conducts experiments _____
2. a place where clothes are washed _____
3. a legal permit to drive a car _____
4. a substance that is neither gas or solid _____
5. the acidic, yellow fruit of a citrus tree _____
6. a carefully kept plot of grass around one's house _____
7. a pale bluish-purple color _____
8. the person who is in charge of all the books _____
9. a long car used for formal events, driven by a chauffeur _____
10. turned-over part of a man's suit where he can put a carnation _____


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## Naming Words by Letter

**All of the answers begin with the letter *M*.**

1. to increase the size of something by viewing it through a lens _____
2. a store dummy used to display clothes _____
3. to learn by heart; to code and retain information _____
4. a measure of land length equal to 5280 feet _____
5. a disease spread by the bite of mosquitoes, particularly in the tropics _____
6. a dead body embalmed by the ancient Egyptians _____
7. a place where collections of works of art are displayed _____
8. a very large, stately house _____
9. an edible fungus, like a toadstool _____
10. a place where money is coined by government authority _____

**All of the answers begin with the letter *N*.**

1. the people, houses, etc. in a particular district or area _____
2. a way to describe animals that are active at night _____
3. the daughter of one's sister or brother _____
4. a paper or cloth used to wipe your mouth at meals _____
5. twelve o'clock in the daytime _____
6. quick, light, or agile in movement _____
7. at the present time _____
8. easily excited, distraught, or high-strung _____
9. a small, solid lump, frequently of gold _____
10. a position which is impartial; not to take either side on an issue _____


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## Naming Words by Letter

**All of the answers begin with the letter *O*.**

1. job, vocation _____
2. an eight-legged sea creature _____
3. the international athletic event held every two years _____
4. a happening from time to time; infrequent _____
5. to perform surgery _____
6. common; of no exceptional quality _____
7. a spice known for being used in Italian cooking _____
8. spoken rather than written _____
9. to flow or leak out slowly _____
10. to have or possess _____

**All of the answers begin with the letter *P*.**

1. the inner surface of the hand _____
2. a small stone _____
3. the residence of a king and queen _____
4. a sweet, creamy dessert _____
5. flawless; without error _____
6. a gem made by an oyster _____
7. a brightly-colored tropical bird capable of learning speech _____
8. a practical joke, a trick _____
9. the five-sided military headquarters in Washington, D.C. _____
10. a document needed when traveling abroad to prove your citizenship _____


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## Choosing Two Definitions

Choose the **two** definitions that best describe each word.

1. argument
   a. device
   b. verbal fight
   c. quarrel
   d. happening again

2. cheer
   a. merriment
   b. game
   c. comfort
   d. sealer

3. lip
   a. rebate
   b. receive
   c. mouth part
   d. rim

4. crave
   a. desire
   b. long for
   c. compliment
   d. understand

5. silver
   a. casting
   b. precious metal
   c. rules of a game
   d. lustrous grayish-white

6. opportunity
   a. occasion
   b. business
   c. problem
   d. chance

7. promise
   a. state
   b. pledge
   c. guarantee
   d. attempt

8. elegance
   a. beauty
   b. refinement
   c. sarcasm
   d. elevator

9. silly
   a. define
   b. foolish
   c. elect
   d. absurd


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## Choosing Two Definitions

Choose the **two** definitions that best describe each word.

1. stamp
   a. imprint
   b. trample
   c. mail
   d. stump

2 envy
   a. enlarge
   b. desire
   c. empty
   d. covet

3. indispensable
   a. hostile
   b. necessary
   c. essential
   d. indisposed

4. part
   a. portion
   b. wait
   c. divide
   d. add

5. sensitive
   a. touchy
   b. electrifying
   c. inexperienced
   d. tender

6. entertainment
   a. explanation
   b. direction
   c. amusement
   d. diversion

7. quality
   a. quantity
   b. trait
   c. excellence
   d. product

8. performance
   a. help
   b. attendance
   c. deed or feat
   d. presentation

9. challenge
   a. question
   b. change
   c. encourage
   d. dare


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## Choosing Two Definitions

Choose the **two** definitions that best describe each word.

1. catastrophe
   a. comma
   b. calamity
   c. disaster
   d. undertaking

2. rare
   a. uncommon
   b. troublesome
   c. undercooked
   d. frequent

3. honey
   a. rough
   b. sweet substance
   c. apple
   d. darling

4. number
   a. musical composition
   b. hickory
   c. article
   d. numeral

5. mine
   a. yours
   b. thinking
   c. excavation
   d. explosive charge

6. move
   a. propose
   b. time
   c. budge
   d. take

7. insurance
   a. okay
   b. guarantee
   c. politics
   d. assurance

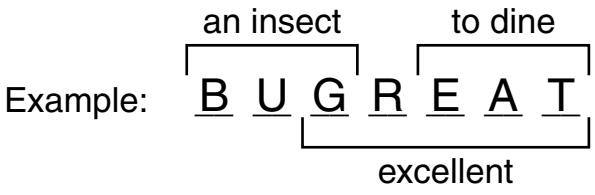
8. pleasant
   a. enjoyable
   b. friendly
   c. features
   d. decoration

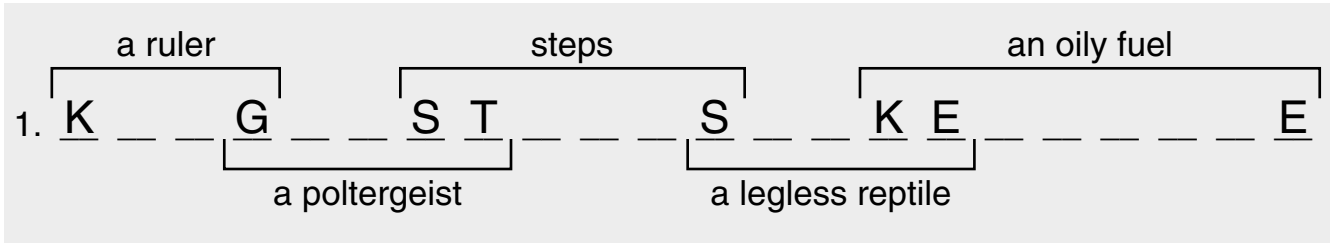
9. orange
   a. a book
   b. a color
   c. a kind of fruit
   d. a favor

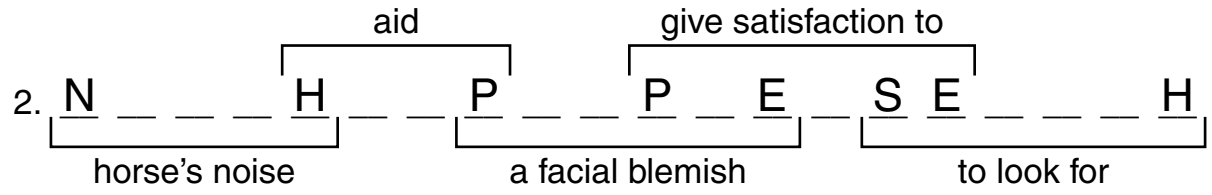

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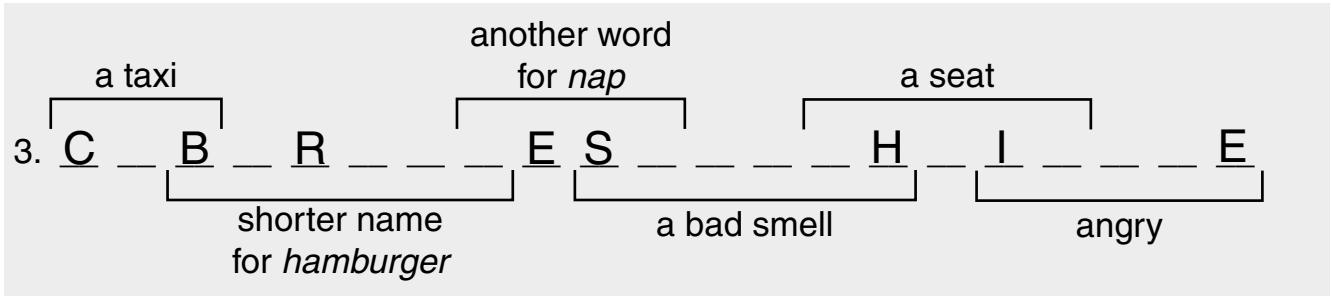
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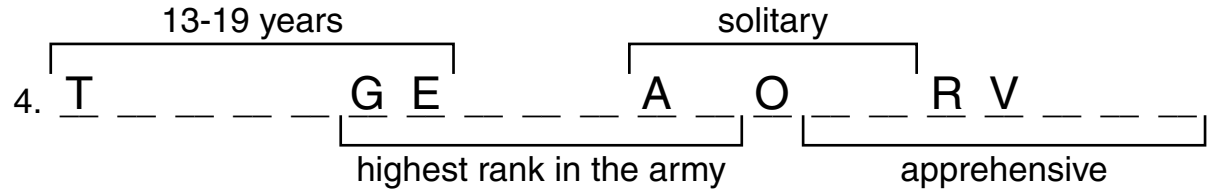
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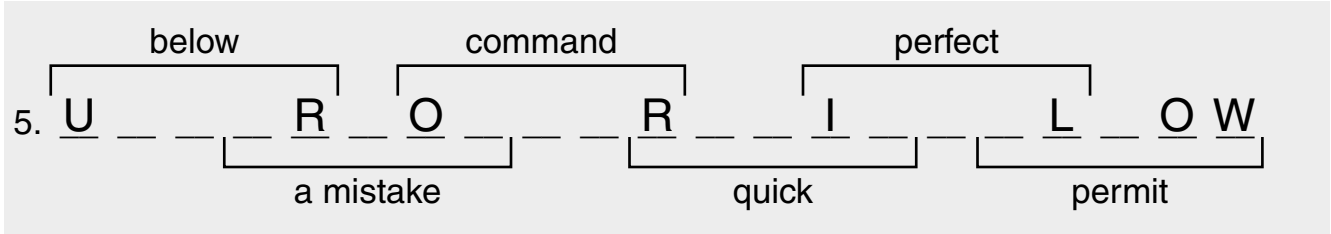


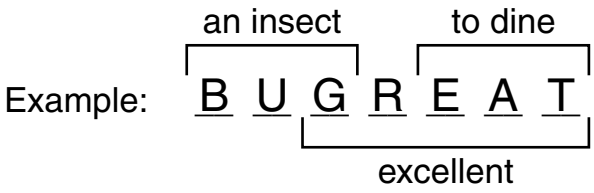



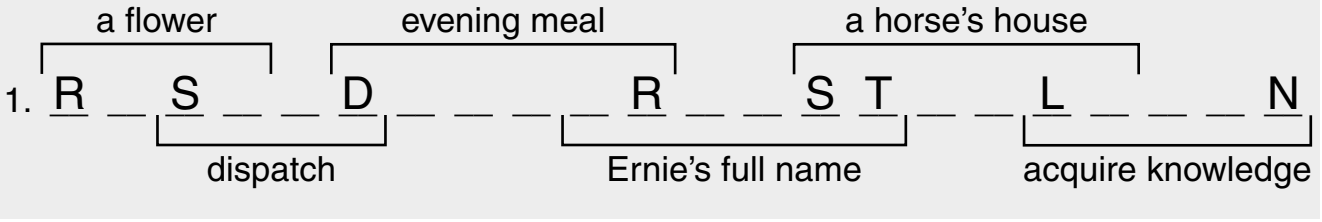


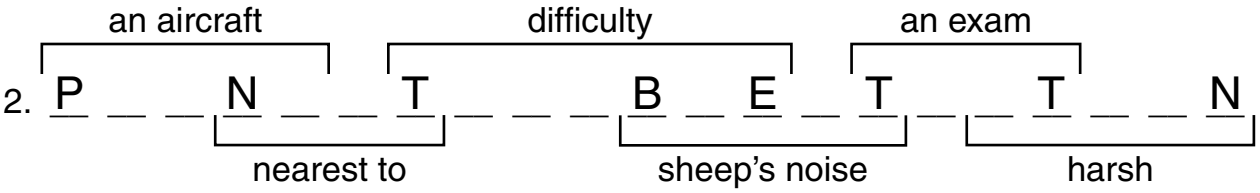
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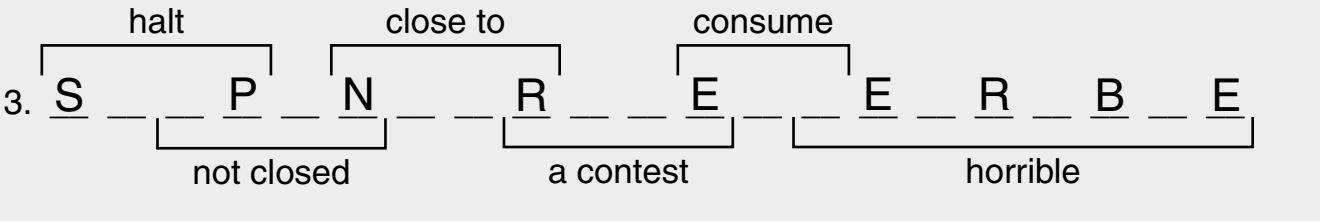
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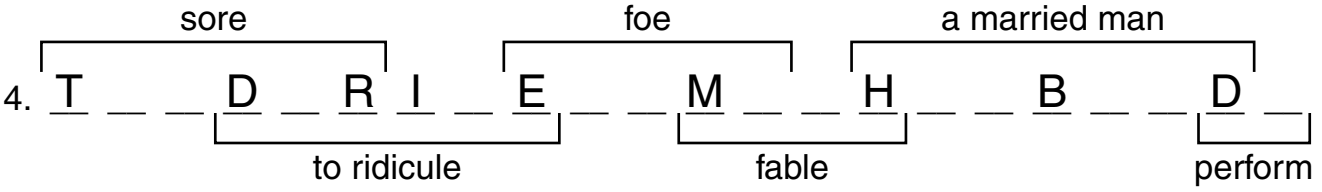
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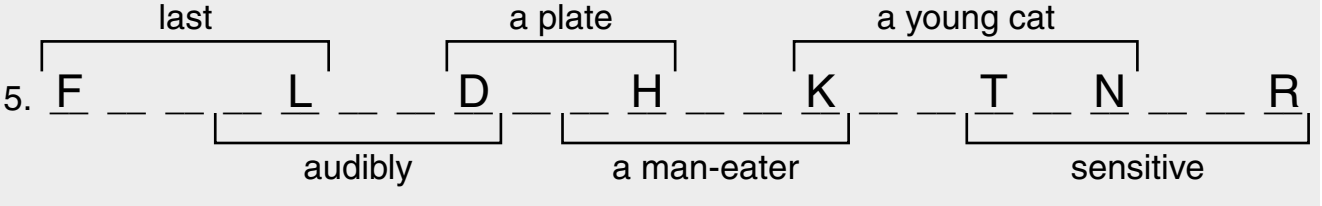


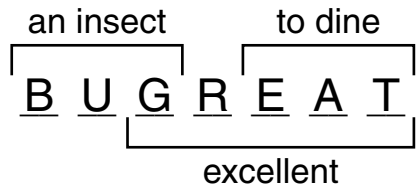


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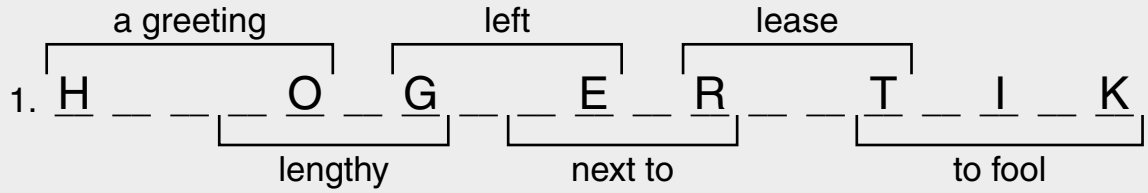
## Word Chaining

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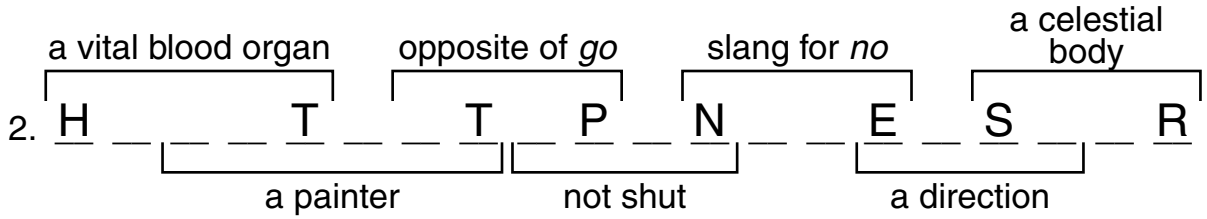
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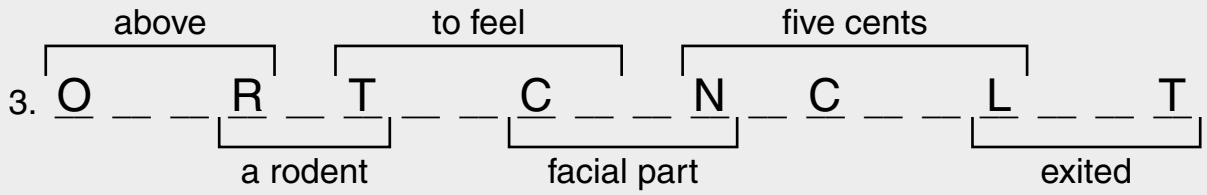

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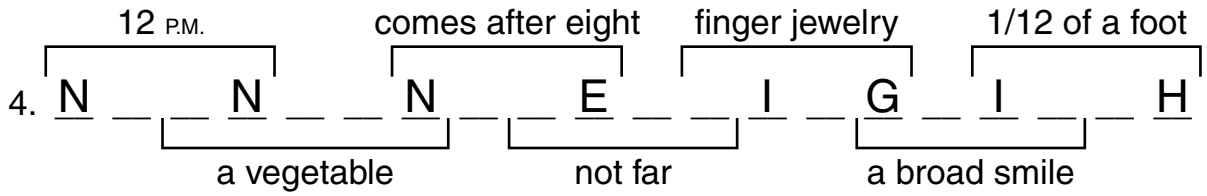

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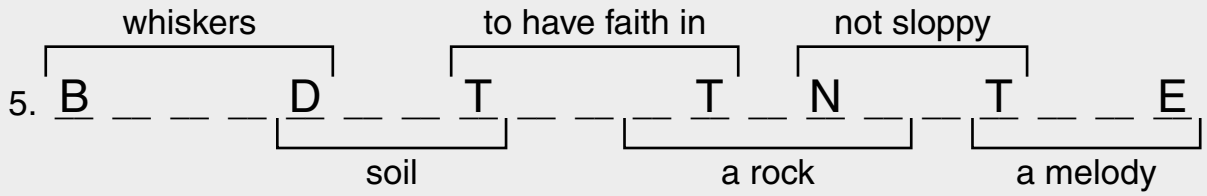

3.




4.




5.



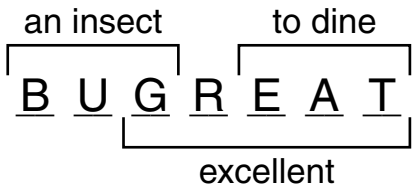


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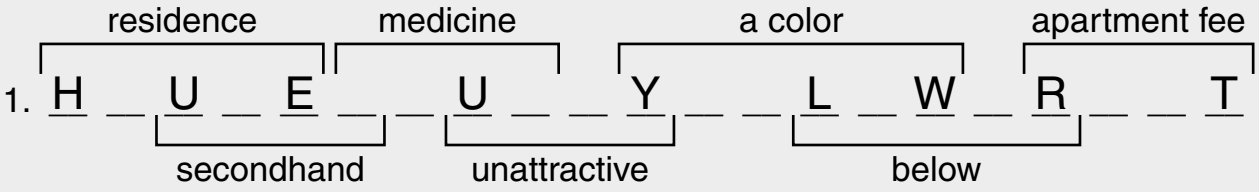
## Word Chaining

Using the definitions, fill in the blanks.

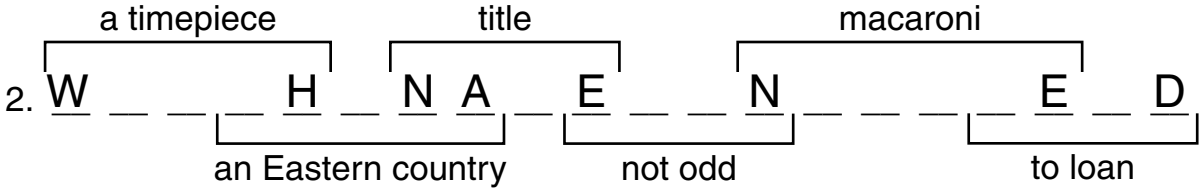
Example:



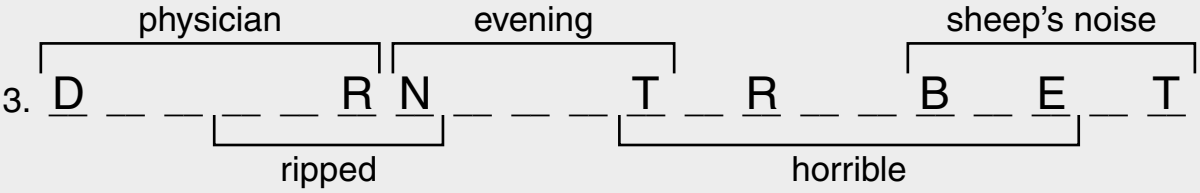

1.



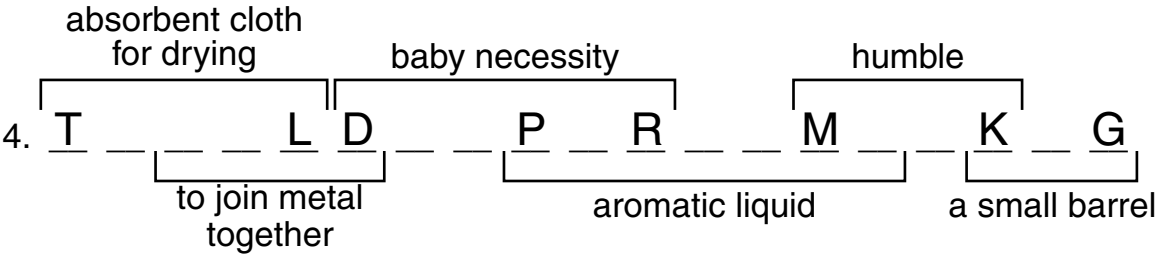

2.



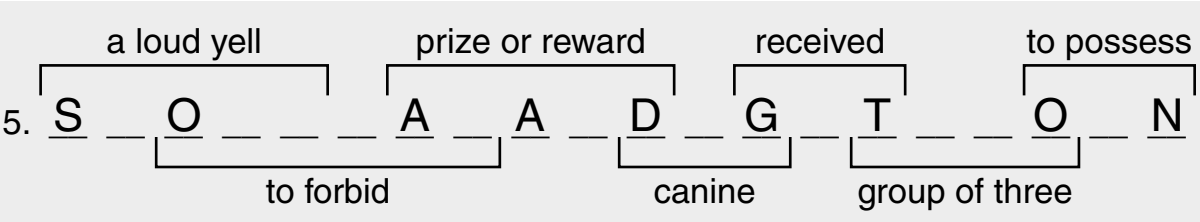

3.




4.




5.





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## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

1. one article of a collection — i t __ __
2. an inhabitant of Italy — I t __ __ __ __ __
3. a tingling sensation on the skin — i t __ __
4. fancy sloped letters — i t __ __ __ __ __
5. to make a list of — i t __ __ __ __ __
6. a written request signed by many people — __ __ __ i t __ __ __
7. a garment worn on the hand — __ i t __ __ __
8. one who selects the contents of a publication — __ __ i t __ __
9. a custodian — __ __ __ i t __ __
10. small — __ i t __ __ __
11. a metropolis — __ i t __
12. written works of art — __ i t __ __ __ __ __ __ __
13. to hold back in indecision — __ __ __ i t __ __ __
14. to sparkle; be brilliant — __ __ i t __ __ __
15. to leave; opposite of entrance — __ __ i t
16. a worthy quality; virtue — __ __ __ i t
17. an extreme point; boundary — __ __ __ i t
18. a tendency to act in a certain way — __ __ __ i t
19. to make a long, narrow cut — __ __ i t
20. a sum in a person's favor in an account — __ __ __ __ i t


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## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

1. one who organizes a sports team — m a n __ __ __ __
2. a madman — m a n __ __ __
3. long hair on the neck of a horse — m a n __
4. a large, stately residence — m a n __ __ __ __
5. a book of instructions — m a n __ __ __
6. to disfigure or mar — m a n __ __ __
7. an opening to a sewer — m a n __ __ __ __
8. the human race — m a n __ __ __ __
9. to give an order — __ __ __ m a n __
10. an amorous story — __ __ m a n __ __
11. lasting; not temporary — __ __ __ m a n __ __ __
12. a theatrical presentation — __ __ __ __ __ __ m a n __ __
13. mankind — __ __ m a n __ __ __
14. a security guard — __ __ __ __ __ m a n
15. a resident of Italy's capital — __ __ m a n
16. the fictional flying Man of Steel — __ __ __ __ __ m a n
17. an adult female — __ __ m a n
18. the male rider of an equine — __ __ __ __ __ m a n
19. a male astronaut — __ __ __ __ __ m a n
20. a member of mankind — __ __ m a n


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## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

1. one of its kind; single — o n __ __
2. an edible bulb — o n __ __ __
3. one time only — o n __ __
4. unequal, unfair, partial — o n __ - __ __ __ __ __
5. a street that goes in a single direction — o n __ - __ __ __
6. moving forward — o n __ __ __ __
7. a spectator — o n __ __ __ __ __ __
8. truthful — __ o n __ __ __
9. a king's seat — __ __ __ o n __
10. not in the back — __ __ o n __
11. a porous cleaning device — __ __ o n __ __
12. occuring now and then — __ __ __ __ __ __ o n __ __ __ __
13. the winner — __ __ __ __ __ __ o n
14. a mythical fire-breathing creature — __ __ __ __ o n
15. the capital of England — __ __ __ __ o n
16. a dark red — __ __ __ __ o n
17. an original creation — __ __ __ __ __ __ __ o n
18. a particular profession — __ __ __ __ __ __ o n
19. a skin-softening cream — __ __ __ __ o n
20. a surgical treatment — __ __ __ __ __ __ __ o n


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## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

1. fascinating — i n __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
2. a doctor training in a hospital — i n __ __ __ __
3. to devise a new product — i n __ __ __ __
4. stomach discomfort — i n __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
5. not guilty — i n __ __ __ __ __ __
6. the opposite of *exterior* — i n __ __ __ __ __ __
7. a bug — i n __ __ __ __
8. to ponder — __ __ i n __
9. one of the principle landmasses on the Earth — __ __ __ __ i n __ __ __
10. an underwater ship — __ __ __ __ __ __ i n __
11. only one; unmarried — __ i n __ __ __
12. the son of a king — __ __ i n __ __
13. the light that comes from the sun — __ __ __ __ __ i n __
14. commonplace — __ __ __ i n __ __ __
15. to destroy or wreck — __ __ i n
16. an artificial jet of water surrounded by a basin — __ __ __ __ __ __ i n
17. simple; not fancy — __ __ __ i n
18. to amuse someone; to receive guests — __ __ __ __ __ __ __ i n
19. a child of one's aunt and uncle — __ __ __ __ i n
20. a locomotive — __ __ __ i n


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## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | currency | m o n __ __ |
| 2. | speech with no pitch variation | m o n __ __ __ __ __ |
| 3. | one-twelfth of a year | m o n __ __ |
| 4. | a dog of mixed breed | m o n __ __ __ __ |
| 5. | a memorial structure | m o n __ __ __ __ __ |
| 6. | like an ape but with a tail | m o n __ __ __ |
| 7. | the second day of the week | M o n __ __ __ |
| 8. | a king; a ruler | m o n __ __ __ __ |
| 9. | two words that sound alike but have different meanings | __ __ m o n __ __ |
| 10. | a mouth organ; a small musical instrument | __ __ __ m o n __ __ __ |
| 11. | in the midst of | __ m o n __ |
| 12. | a kind of nut | __ __ m o n __ |
| 13. | a feeling of impending doom | __ __ __ m o n __ __ __ __ __ |
| 14. | to exhibit; to show how to use something | __ __ m o n __ __ __ __ __ __ |
| 15. | money paid by a man to his former wife | __ __ __ m o n __ |
| 16. | a yellow citrus fruit | __ __ m o n |
| 17. | an evil spirit | __ __ m o n |
| 18. | a fish that is known for swimming upstream | __ __ __ m o n |
| 19. | ordinary; not notable | __ __ __ m o n |
| 20. | a Latter-Day Saint | __ __ __ m o n |


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## Completing Words

Complete each word to fit the definition.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. | breathing | r e __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ |
| 2. | a large area | r e __ __ __ __ |
| 3. | directions for cooking | r e __ __ __ __ |
| 4. | a curing treatment | r e __ __ __ __ |
| 5. | to deliver from danger | r e __ __ __ __ |
| 6. | to fix | r e __ __ __ __ |
| 7. | an appliance for cold storage | r e __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ |
| 8. | to decline to do | r e __ __ __ __ |
| 9. | attractive | __ r e __ __ __ |
| 10. | a father or mother | __ __ r e __ __ |
| 11. | not trustworthy | __ __ r e __ i __ b __ __ |
| 12. | utmost in degree; severe | __ x __ r e __ __ |
| 13. | to distribute; to flatten out | s __ r e __ __ |
| 14. | for that reason; consequently | t __ __ r e __ __ r __ |
| 15. | a shop | __ __ __ r e |
| 16. | ecstatic joy | r __ p __ __ r e |
| 17. | the opposite of *here* | __ h __ r e |
| 18. | serious, harsh, extreme | __ __ v __ r e |
| 19. | a medley; a conglomeration | __ __ x t __ r e |
| 20. | a repeated performance; an additional act | __ n __ __ r e |


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## Deducing Compound Words

Write the compound word described by the clues.

**Example:** an automobile + a house animal = a rug c a r p e t

1. white precipitation + a two-piece garment = winterwear s __ __ __ s __ __ __
2. body washing + part of a house = toilet facilities b __ __ __ r __ __ __
3. apparel + a sharp fastener = a hanging device c __ __ __ __ __ __ p __ __
4. a country's banner + a rod = a pennant holder f __ __ __ p __ __ __
5. a garment pouch + a written composition = a purse p __ __ __ __ __ b __ __ __
6. part of the arm + to look = a timepiece w __ __ __ __ w __ __ __ __
7. wet weather + a ribbon's knot = an arc of colors r __ __ __ b __ __
8. a wind-propelled canvas + a small ship = a vessel s __ __ __ b __ __ __
9. majestic + a male parent = a relative g __ __ __ __ f __ __ __ __ __
10. postal letters + a container = a letter holder m __ __ __ b __ __
11. a male + a cavity = the entrance to a sewer m __ __ h __ __ __
12. a cowboy's transportation + footware = U-shaped iron plate for equines
    h __ __ __ __ s __ __ __
13. a young human + a head covering = your youth c __ __ __ __ h __ __ __
14. one of a deck + a plank = a paper product c __ __ __ b __ __ __ __
15. the solar source + one of the seven parts of a week = the first day of the week
    S __ __ d __ __


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## Deducing Compound Words

Write the compound word described by the clues.

**Example:** an automobile + a house animal = a rug c a r p e t

1. a literary work + to stow = a shop b __ __ __ s __ __ __ __
2. dried hay + a small, seedy fruit = a red fruit s __ __ __ __ b __ __ __ __
3. a seven-day period + to terminate = after the work period w __ __ __ e __ __
4. vaporized water + a floating vessel = an old-fashioned ship
   s __ __ __ __ b __ __ __
5. to frolic + a spouse = a companion p __ __ __ m __ __ __
6. an infant + to seat yourself = a teenager's job b __ __ __ s __ __
7. churned cream + a household insect = a winged insect b __ __ __ __ __ f __ __
8. equals 25 cents + opposite of *front* = a football player
   q __ __ __ __ __ __ b __ __ __
9. precipitation + a warm piece of apparel = a piece of clothing
   r __ __ __ c __ __ __
10. to go left or right + a freshwater fish = a toll highway t __ __ __ p __ __ __
11. the fifth month + a blooming plant = the Pilgrims' ship M __ __ f __ __ __ __ __
12. flaming + a male = a profession f __ __ __ m __ __
13. in the center + a female spouse = a woman who delivers children
    m __ __ w __ __ __
14. the cranium + 25-cent coins = the command office
    h __ __ __ q __ __ __ __ __ __ __
15. warm + a sweet dessert = a pancake h __ __ c __ __ __


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## Deducing Compound Words

Write the compound word described by the clues.

**Example:** an automobile + a house animal = a rug c a r p e t

1. a yellow vegetable + pieces of snow = a cereal c __ __ __ f __ __ __ __ __
2. a farm animal + the way to eat a lollipop = an unmanagable tuft of hair
   c __ __ l __ __ __
3. tar + an eating utensil = a tool for tossing hay p __ __ __ __ f __ __ __
4. moving air + metal protection = a part of a car w __ __ __ s __ __ __ __ __
5. below + to maintain upright posture = comprehend u __ __ __ __ s __ __ __ __
6. a solar source + polished = natural illumination s __ __ s __ __ __ __
7. a celestial body + an aquatic animal = an ocean creature with five arms
   s __ __ __ f __ __ __
8. an opening + a round handle = a handle for a door d __ __ __ k __ __ __
9. the ocean + unwanted foliage = an ocean plant s __ __ w __ __ __
10. a seat + a human = the presiding officer c __ __ __ __ p __ __ __ __ __
11. to shatter + quick = a morning meal b __ __ __ __ f __ __ __
12. a part of a hand + a metal fastener = part of your finger
    f __ __ __ __ __ n __ __ __
13. a plank + to stroll = an elevated walkway over a beach b __ __ __ __ w __ __ __
14. a milk-producing animal + a young male = a cattle ranch worker c __ __ b __ __
15. edible animal flesh + a sphere = spaghetti's partner m __ __ __ b __ __ __


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## Deducing Compound Words

Write the compound word described by the clues.

**Example:** an automobile + a house animal = a rug c a r p e t

1. a pet + a residence = a small hut for canines d __ __ h __ __ __ __
2. beach soil + what you write on = used to smooth wood
   s __ __ __ p __ __ __ __
3. evening + a female horse = a frightening dream n __ __ __ __ m __ __ __
4. to look over something + a partner = a chess move c __ __ __ __ m __ __ __
5. one who lives near you + a head covering = an adjoining area to your house
   n __ __ __ __ __ __ __ h __ __ __
6. to number + opposite of *up* = said before a missile is launched
   c __ __ __ __ d __ __ __
7. smart + to break = a flippant remark w __ __ __ c __ __ __ __
8. a hearing organ + a percussion instrument = the tympanic membrane
   e __ __ d __ __ __
9. a home + the opposite of *play* = chores h __ __ __ __ w __ __ __
10. a companion + a large boat = comradeship f __ __ __ __ __ s __ __ __
11. a sugary taste + a blood pumping organ = a loved one
    s __ __ __ __ h __ __ __ __
12. the color of grass + a place of residence = a glass plant building
    g __ __ __ __ h __ __ __ __
13. a set of garments + holder for eyeglasses = a travel bag s __ __ __ c __ __ __
14. at the front + to throw a fishing line into the water = a prediction
    f __ __ __ c __ __ __
15. to create + above = cosmetics m __ __ __ u __


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## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a three-letter word.

**Example:** what you hear with = ear

1. a canine _____
2. a 24-hour period _____
3. to receive _____
4. a seeing organ _____
5. grows in a pod _____
6. to pose a question _____
7. immediately _____
8. a nickname for *father* _____
9. a snakelike fish _____
10. formal menswear _____
11. a young male _____
12. single _____
13. public transportation _____
14. used for moving the air _____
15. a corrugated container _____
16. a chart of an area _____
17. affirmative _____
18. a stinging insect _____


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## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a four-letter word.

**Example:** an animal that hops = hare

1. going in a descending direction _____
2. a male ruler _____
3. simple _____
4. to touch _____
5. old, elderly _____
6. what you do with books _____
7. a fragrant flower _____
8. at no cost _____
9. what people do to lose weight _____
10. an eating utensil _____
11. to strike with an open hand _____
12. the stalk of a plant _____
13. great in extent or quantity _____
14. what you put into a bird feeder _____
15. a body of water smaller than a lake _____
16. a kind of evergreen _____
17. an army vehicle _____
18. twelve o'clock, midday _____


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## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a five-letter word.

**Example:** used to color walls = paint

1. to stay on top of water _____
2. a young boy or girl _____
3. to frighten _____
4. the principle organ of the body _____
5. something you sit on _____
6. a garment worn on the upper body _____
7. not ever _____
8. the time from sunset to sunrise _____
9. weighs a lot _____
10. the noise a duck makes _____
11. a striped, large wild cat _____
12. what you use to call someone _____
13. one of your fingers _____
14. what your molars are _____
15. unpleasant sound _____
16. the animal a jockey rides _____
17. a noise some people make when they sleep _____
18. what you go to the theater to see _____


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## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a six-letter word.

**Example:** one who is especially skilled = expert

1. not solid _____
2. the eighth month _____
3. the language spoken in France _____
4. your female parent _____
5. a container for money and credit cards _____
6. a hot beverage _____
7. what you write and erase with _____
8. a natural fiber for cloth _____
9. a fastener for paper _____
10. a female sibling _____
11. unmarried; only one _____
12. darker than lilac _____
13. a bird that gobbles _____
14. your sense of sight _____
15. equals 60 seconds _____
16. a container for dirty clothes _____
17. a six-stringed musical instrument _____
18. an attorney _____


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## Naming from Definition

Identify the word each clue describes. Each answer is a seven-letter word.

**Example:** a large, spotted cat = leopard

1. important, extraordinary, exceptional _____
2. an aid for vision _____
3. an institution of higher learning _____
4. something put on a bed to keep you warm _____
5. give an order _____
6. a person of rank in the armed services _____
7. one who instructs you in school _____
8. what you change on a television _____
9. a nation _____
10. trunks, suitcases, valises _____
11. a month of the year _____
12. a brilliant red _____
13. an error _____
14. to give your word _____
15. plainly seen _____
16. the language spoken in Mexico _____
17. a large body of ice _____
18. a day of the week _____


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## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

**Clue:** Each word ends with *ine*.

1. the regular, usual procedure for the day _____
2. an animal of the cat family _____
3. what the sun does _____
4. a strong cord or string _____
5. to mix things together _____
6. to turn down an offer _____
7. a mechanical device _____
8. belonging to me _____
9. a company that provides air transportation _____
10. an animal with sharp quills on its body _____


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## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

**Clue:** Each word ends with *one*.

1. what your skeleton is made of _____
2. what a king sits on _____
3. by yourself _____
4. to put off until later _____
5. an adult who accompanies a child _____
6. what you use to call your friends _____
7. what you talk into to amplify your voice _____
8. a defined area or region _____
9. speaking in a flat way; no variation in pitch or inflection _____
10. a brass wind instrument _____


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## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

**Clue:** Each word ends with *ist*.

1. one who sells flowers _____
2. one who looks on the bright side _____
3. connects your hand to your arm _____
4. to help someone _____
5. a light rain _____
6. one who paints pictures _____
7. a tightly-closed hand _____
8. to join the armed services _____
9. the person who fills your cavities _____
10. a professional who helps you solve your problems _____


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## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

**Clue:** Each word ends with *orn*.

1. ripped _____
2. a vegetable that grows on a cob _____
3. the sharp thing on a rose's stem _____
4. a movie theater snack _____
5. bull-headed, obstinate _____
6. a musical instrument (e.g., trumpet) _____
7. a one-horned mythical horse _____
8. what warns ships approaching land in a heavy mist _____
9. a nut from an oak tree _____
10. to decorate something _____


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## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

**Clue:** Each word ends with *ow*.

1. a large, black bird _____
2. to toss a ball _____
3. what you do to the lawn _____
4. can appear during a rain shower when the sun is out _____
5. a performance _____
6. underneath _____
7. glass covering the opening in a wall _____
8. a soft cushion you sleep on _____
9. sluggish; taking a long time _____
10. the hair above your eye _____


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## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

**Clue:** Each word ends with *ute*.

1. a 60-second time period _____
2. to replace with something else _____
3. adorable _____
4. to argue; to have a controversy _____
5. to make thinner by adding water _____
6. to do or perform; to put to death by law _____
7. a line of travel, a designated road _____
8. to travel back and forth between home and work _____
9. a woodwind musical instrument _____
10. what a skydiver uses _____


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## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

**Clue:** Each word ends with *ary*.

1. a bird frequently kept as a pet _____
2. common; nothing special about it _____
3. a woman's name _____
4. still, unmoving _____
5. cautious _____
6. the armed services _____
7. one of the 12 months _____
8. clean; germless _____
9. alone; the only one _____
10. frightening _____


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## Naming from Given Word Ending

Write each word that is being described.

**Clue:** Each word ends with *ize*.

1. a reward given for an outstanding job; contest winnings _____
2. to commit something to memory _____
3. bulk, volume, extent _____
4. to turn liquid into gas _____
5. to find fault with _____
6. to use someone else's written work as your own _____
7. to mix manure and nutrients into the soil _____
8. to put someone into a trance _____
9. to overturn a boat _____
10. to say you're sorry _____


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## Building Words

Use the clues to fill in the pyramids. Include the letters from each answer in the answer directly below it.

1. __

2. __ __

3. __ __ __

4. __ __ __ __

5. __ __ __ __ __

6. __ __ __ __ __ __

1. the first letter of the alphabet
2. implies location or position
3. having eaten
4. a fixed charge for something
5. angry, mad
6. a sea robber

---

1. __

2. __ __

3. __ __ __

4. __ __ __ __

5. __ __ __ __ __

1. myself
2. inside
3. a type of metal
4. slender
5. to ponder


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## Building Words

Use the clues to fill in the pyramids. Include the letters from each answer in the answer directly below it.

1. __
2. __ __
3. __ __ __
4. __ __ __ __
5. __ __ __ __ __
6. __ __ __ __ __ __

1. the 13th letter of the alphabet
2. the opposite of FM radio
3. a male sheep
4. a large amount; 500 sheets of paper
5. rich milk
6. a sharp, piercing cry

---

1. __
2. __ __
3. __ __ __
4. __ __ __ __
5. __ __ __ __ __

1. the 15th letter of the alphabet
2. going toward something
3. the highest point of something
4. to halt
5. to crouch or bend down


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## Building Words

Use the clues to fill in the pyramids. Include the letters from each answer in the answer directly below it.

1. __
2. __ __
3. __ __ __
4. __ __ __ __
5. __ __ __ __ __

1. the letter after N
2. Would you prefer coffee ___ tea?
3. a mineral or rock from which metal is extracted
4. tender
5. a shop

---

1. __
2. __ __
3. __ __ __
4. __ __ __ __
5. __ __ __ __ __

1. the letter between M and O
2. not off
3. single
4. a musical sound or note; a shade of color
5. a small rock


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## Completing a Word Puzzle

Answer each clue with a five-letter word. Write that word in the grid going down. When the grid is completed, the middle row will spell a word.

1. the number of days in a week
2. Madrid is the capital of this country.
3. what a soccer player does to the ball
4. a run-down cabin
5. people drink this and wash with it
6. to ponder
7. a wall instrument used to tell time
8. what bees make

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | |
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## Completing a Word Puzzle

Answer each clue with a five-letter word. Write that word in the grid going down. When the grid is completed, the middle row will spell a word.

1. illumination
2. where ocean waves wash up along a beach; the land next to water
3. having a flat or even surface
4. On Halloween, a child goes to a house for a trick or a _____.
5. not clean, soiled
6. cash
7. a medieval weapon
8. a month of the year

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
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## Completing a Word Puzzle

Answer each clue with a five-letter word. Write that word in the grid going down. When the grid is completed, the middle row will spell a word.

1. the organ that pumps your blood
2. coarse; uneven
3. an engine
4. what you wear on one hand to keep it warm
5. a desert animal with a hump
6. a place you go to buy something
7. a red-breasted bird
8. an instrument used for cutting
9. the throbbing of blood felt in your wrist
10. see-through, transparent

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |


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## Word Finding Through Letter Exclusion

Solve the clues on each side of the grid. The word on the left will always have one letter that is not found in the word on the right. The order of the letters will remain the same. Write the extra letter in the middle column. This column will spell a word going down. The first one is done for you.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| quick, rapid f a s t | s | overweight f a t |
| to despise ___ ___ ___ ___ | | head garment ___ ___ ___ |
| an edible container for ice cream ___ ___ ___ ___ | | single ___ ___ ___ |
| ripped ___ ___ ___ ___ | | equals 2000 lbs. ___ ___ ___ |
| luster or polish ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ | | the front part of your lower leg ___ ___ ___ ___ |
| to mix up ingredients ___ ___ ___ ___ | | a title of respect used to address a man ___ ___ ___ |
| what you pound with a hammer ___ ___ ___ ___ | | nothing ___ ___ ___ |
| a running contest ___ ___ ___ ___ | | highest playing card ___ ___ ___ |
| ahead of time ___ ___ ___ ___ ___ | | a nobleman ___ ___ ___ ___ |


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## Word Finding Through Letter Exclusion

Solve the clues on each side of the grid. The word on the left will always have one letter that is not found in the word on the right. The order of the letters will remain the same. Write the extra letter in the middle column. This column will spell a word going down. The first one is done for you.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| what holds up pants<br>b e l t | l | a wager b e t |
| an ache ___ ___ ___ ___ | | used to cook in ___ ___ ___ |
| to exist, to be ___ ___ ___ ___ | | to fib, to tell an untruth ___ ___ ___ |
| a small-town carnival<br>___ ___ ___ ___ | | not near ___ ___ ___ |
| one crosspiece of a ladder<br>___ ___ ___ ___ | | carpet ___ ___ ___ |
| a canine ___ ___ ___ | | to perform ___ ___ |
| the most common metal<br>___ ___ ___ ___ | | an electrically-charged atom<br>___ ___ ___ |
| not closed ___ ___ ___ ___ | | a writing instrument ___ ___ ___ |
| a water vehicle ___ ___ ___ ___ | | a flying rodent ___ ___ ___ |
| worn on the face at Halloween<br>___ ___ ___ ___ | | to pose a question ___ ___ ___ |


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## Word Finding Through Letter Exclusion

Solve the clues on each side of the grid. The word on the left will always have one letter that is not found in the word on the right. The order of the letters will remain the same. Write the extra letter in the middle column. This column will spell a word going down. The first one is done for you.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| the cost of something<br>**p r i c e** | **p** | a grain raised in paddies<br>**r i c e** |
| to listen ___ ___ ___ ___ | | what you listen with ___ ___ ___ |
| a wild pig ___ ___ ___ ___ | | a metal rod ___ ___ ___ |
| a chore ___ ___ ___ ___ | | to request ___ ___ ___ |
| worn in cold weather<br>___ ___ ___ ___ | | a grown-up kitten ___ ___ ___ |
| oats, barley, rice, etc.<br>___ ___ ___ ___ ___ | | precipitation ___ ___ ___ ___ |
| a large, black bird<br>___ ___ ___ ___ | | an animal that produces milk<br>___ ___ ___ |
| nasty, cruel ___ ___ ___ ___ | | adult males ___ ___ ___ |
| a representation of an area of the Earth<br>___ ___ ___ | | short for *mother* ___ ___ |
| short for *mathematics*<br>___ ___ ___ ___ | | a small rug ___ ___ ___ |


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## Unscrambling Letters Plus One

Add one letter to each incomplete scrambled word to fit the definition. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | a flower | apsy | pansy |
| 2. | something to read | oko | _____ |
| 3. | a film | oime | _____ |
| 4. | part of a finger | toij | _____ |
| 5. | equal | mes | _____ |
| 6. | put around a picture | arem | _____ |
| 7. | a place to keep a car | ggrea | _____ |
| 8. | to fix | med | _____ |
| 9. | a coin | die | _____ |
| 10. | part of a TV | nrece | _____ |
| 11. | a baby cat | tniet | _____ |
| 12. | a thief | rrbob | _____ |
| 13. | a means of communication | pnoe | _____ |
| 14. | something to sit on | nech | _____ |
| 15. | used to cut meat | neif | _____ |
| 16. | a means of transportation | tkru | _____ |
| 17. | vegetation | slnpt | _____ |
| 18. | something sweet | adyn | _____ |
| 19. | truthful | ohent | _____ |
| 20. | a striped animal | ezbr | _____ |


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## Unscrambling Letters Plus One

Add one letter to each incomplete scrambled word to fit the definition. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | stones | cors | rocks |
| 2. | a tiny bite | lbibe | _____ |
| 3. | relating to the law | egll | _____ |
| 4. | an institution that cares for people | ashpoil | _____ |
| 5. | to bring to an end | iifns | _____ |
| 6. | a pair | louce | _____ |
| 7. | a foe | eeyn | _____ |
| 8. | early in the day | nrnoig | _____ |
| 9. | untrue | aelf | _____ |
| 10. | a glass container for liquid | ettol | _____ |
| 11. | not over, below | rude | _____ |
| 12. | seasoning | ipce | _____ |
| 13. | the son of a king | cipne | _____ |
| 14. | to hear | istne | _____ |
| 15. | women's apparel | ssrd | _____ |
| 16. | needs to be mowed | aln | _____ |
| 17. | made of wax | nealc | _____ |
| 18. | a metal or plastic clothes fastener | eripz | _____ |
| 19. | a large cattle farm | hanr | _____ |
| 20. | pertaining to the sun | osar | _____ |


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## Rearranging Words

Rearrange the letters in each item to determine the word being defined

**Example:** a coat tea + j + k + c jacket

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | taste | far + o + v + l | _____ |
| 2. | spring, summer, winter, fall | nose + a + s + s | _____ |
| 3. | a snack | steer + z + p + l | _____ |
| 4. | noise | don + u + s | _____ |
| 5. | exceptional | scale + p + i | _____ |
| 6. | something you drink | rat + e + w | _____ |
| 7. | to pay attention in order to hear | sin + t + l + e | _____ |
| 8. | larger than a hill | noun + t + m + i + a | _____ |
| 9. | good-looking | type + t + r | _____ |
| 10. | an insect | trick + e + c | _____ |
| 11. | a nut | has + w + c + e | _____ |
| 12. | made of wax | lane + c + d | _____ |
| 13. | a sport | sable + l + b + a | _____ |
| 14. | a place of work | ice + f + o + f | _____ |
| 15. | twelve | nod + e + z | _____ |


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## Rearranging Words

Rearrange the letters in each item to determine the word being defined.

**Example:** a coat tea + j + k + c jacket

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | humorous | nun + y + f | _____ |
| 2. | a cowboy movie | rest + n + w + e | _____ |
| 3. | a day of the week | duet + y + s + a | _____ |
| 4. | a place of higher education | cell + g + e + o | _____ |
| 5. | a meal | hun + l + c | _____ |
| 6. | to ponder | kin + h + t | _____ |
| 7. | one of your senses | ate + t + s | _____ |
| 8. | part of your arm | low + e + b | _____ |
| 9. | a kind of bank | vain + s + s + g | _____ |
| 10. | a building material | sir + k + b + c | _____ |
| 11. | last; end | fan + l + i | _____ |
| 12. | to exit | ale + e + v | _____ |
| 13. | cash | men + y + o | _____ |
| 14. | a flower | sad + y + i | _____ |
| 15. | to chuckle | ha + g + l + u | _____ |


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## Rearranging Words

Rearrange the letters in each item to determine the word being defined.

**Example:** a coat tea + j + k + c jacket

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | a floor covering | tarp + e + c | _____ |
| 2. | a wall hanging | rice + t + p + u | _____ |
| 3. | a piece of furniture | bear + u + u | _____ |
| 4. | part of the arm | sit + r + w | _____ |
| 5. | trash | rage + g + b + a | _____ |
| 6. | an article of warm clothing | west + a + r + e | _____ |
| 7. | an animal | roe + s + h | _____ |
| 8. | a young feline | tent + k + i | _____ |
| 9. | a season | mat + u + u + n | _____ |
| 10. | a flavor | nail + l + v + a | _____ |
| 11. | the champion | nine + w + r | _____ |
| 12. | used to whiten clothes | lab + c + e + h | _____ |
| 13. | illumination | hit + l + g | _____ |
| 14. | more than expected | rat + x + e | _____ |
| 15. | a feeling of enjoyment | slurp + e + e + a | _____ |


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## Adding Vowels to Form Words

Fill in the missing vowels to create a word that fits each clue. The consonants are given in correct order. Write one letter in each space. The word may begin with a vowel. The first one is done for you.

1. part of a bird: fthr **f e a t h e r**
2. knowledge: wsdm ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
3. a periodical: mgzn ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
4. an Australian bear: kl ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
5. still, calm: plcd ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
6. a state in the midwest: ndn ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
7. a dish: plt ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
8. calamity, problems: trbl ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
9. a female relative: nc ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
10. an amphibian related to the newt: slmndr ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
11. a container for pouring liquid: ptchr ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
12. a treatment involving surgery: prtn ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
13. a criminal associated with the Old West: tlw ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
14. pleasurable: njybl ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
15. a place to eat: rstrnt ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
16. time off from work: vctn ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
17. where planes take off and land: rprt ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
18. what you want when you ask a question: nswr ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____


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## Adding Vowels to Form Words

Fill in the missing vowels to create a word that fits each clue. The consonants are given in correct order. Write one letter in each space. The word may begin with a vowel. The first one is done for you.

1. a kind of tree: mpl **m a p l e**
2. an organ of the body: lvr ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
3. an animal: lprd ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
4. a large hill: mntn ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
5. used in archery: rrw ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
6. a bug: nsct ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
7. an emotion: hppnss ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
8. part of the body: shldr ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
9. a means of transportation: hlcptr ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
10. without error: crrct ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
11. used on hair: shmp ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
12. a short note: mm ____ ____ ____ ____
13. a musical instrument: vln ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
14. astonished: srprsd ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
15. an orange-yellow fruit: prct ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
16. a thousand thousands: mlln ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
17. an article of clothing: swtshrt ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
18. a sport: sknng ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____


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## Adding Vowels to Form Words

Fill in the missing vowels to create a word that fits each clue. The consonants are given in correct order. Write one letter in each space. The word may begin with a vowel. The first one is done for you.

1. to leave: xt — e x i t
2. not guilty: nncnt — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
3. to fight verbally: rg — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
4. the writer: thr — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
5. what you mean to do: ntntn — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
6. a book of maps: tls — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
7. not closed: pn — ____ ____ ____ ____
8. a person's suggestion: cmmnt — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
9. where money is kept in a bank: vlt — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
10. the date something is due: ddln — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
11. an erupting mountain: vlcn — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
12. fuel for a car: gsln — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
13. a home for monkeys: jngl — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
14. to comprehend: ndrstnd — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
15. footwear: bts — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
16. orderly, neat, logical: rgnzd — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
17. a time period: cntry — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____
18. the most: mxmm — ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____ ____


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## Carrying Two Letters to Form Words

Use the clue to figure out the first word. The last two letters of the word will be the first two letters of the next word. The number in parentheses tells how many letters are in the word.

1. This comes out of a faucet. (5) _____
2. a mistake (5) _____
3. a citrus fruit (6) _____
4. a diamond or other precious stone (3) _____
5. not full (5) _____
6. done on a computer keyboard (4) _____
7. a spice that goes with salt (6) _____
8. to remove a mistake made with a pencil (5) _____
9. Summer is a _____. (6) _____
10. a vegetable that makes your eyes water (5) _____
11. single (3) _____
12. a sharp object used when sewing (6) _____
13. opposite of *follow* (4) _____
14. to let someone enter, like at a movie theater (5) _____
15. a country shaped like a boot (5) _____


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## Carrying Two Letters to Form Words

Use the clue to figure out the first word. The last two letters of the word will be the first two letters of the next word. The number in parentheses tells how many letters are in the word.

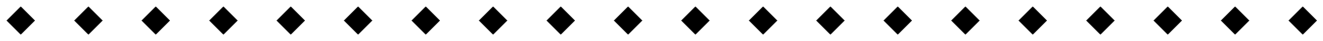
1. another name for *rock* (5) _____
2. what a bird builds (4) _____
3. what boiling water produces (5) _____
4. a vehicle that takes someone who is hurt to the hospital (9) _____
5. a food made of grain, generally eaten for breakfast (6) _____
6. a large reptile, like a crocodile (9) _____
7. a child who has no parents (6) _____
8. the joint connecting the foot to the leg (5) _____
9. used when walking a dog (5) _____
10. the front part of the lower leg (4) _____
11. twelve of these equal a foot (4) _____
12. a piece of furniture used for sitting (5) _____
13. a common metal (4) _____
14. one time only (4) _____
15. a crisp stalk vegetable used in salads (6) _____


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## Carrying One Letter to Form Words

Provide the word as defined. The last letter of each word is the first letter of the next word.

1. a red fruit with a core _____
2. an animal with a trunk _____
3. an exam _____
4. a piece of furniture _____
5. not odd _____
6. what a bird builds _____
7. a day in the week _____
8. the day before today _____
9. what makes bread dough rise _____
10. what a criminal must go through in court _____



1. the state where Disney World is _____
2. a summer month _____
3. a fact, a reality _____
4. a holiday in October _____
5. a direction _____
6. in great physical condition _____
7. material for knitting _____
8. the one coming up _____
9. a farm vehicle _____
10. a male chicken _____


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## Carrying One Letter to Form Words

Provide the word as defined. The last letter of each word is the first letter of the next word.

1. a metropolis _____
2. a primary color _____
3. not quite hot _____
4. currency _____
5. the ground around a house _____
6. a precious gemstone _____
7. what people do to lose weight _____
8. things in a person's mouth _____
9. one more than 99 _____
10. a fire-breathing, mythical creature _____



1. what a clock tells you _____
2. to run away to get married _____
3. a long fish without fins _____
4. to lend _____
5. 12 P.M. _____
6. close by _____
7. circular _____
8. a coin worth ten cents _____
9. clarification; a reason given for something to happen _____
10. part of the face _____


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## Carrying One Letter to Form Words

Provide the word as defined. The last letter of each word is the first letter of the next word.

1. a garment worn on the head _____
2. one plus one _____
3. not closed _____
4. orderly, clean _____
5. a prank; to fool someone _____
6. a round door handle _____
7. the alphabet for people who are visually impaired _____
8. wicked _____
9. small _____
10. a bright green precious stone _____



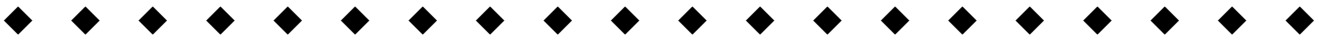
1. a garden tool for gathering leaves _____
2. containing nothing; void _____
3. not old _____
4. the color resulting from a mixture of blue and yellow _____
5. a coin worth five cents _____
6. fluid; not solid or gas _____
7. not light _____
8. the male ruler of a country _____
9. a long-necked animal _____
10. an arm joint _____


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## Carrying One Letter to Form Words

Provide the word as defined. The last letter of each word is the first letter of the next word.

1. the meat from a steer _____
2. an ally or companion _____
3. a physician _____
4. a hare _____
5. an exam _____
6. one of your fingers _____
7. a grizzly _____
8. to jog _____
9. 12 P.M. _____
10. a month _____



1. the opposite of *more* _____
2. a long, slithering reptile _____
3. part of a pencil used to correct mistakes _____
4. circular _____
5. a precious stone _____
6. a fire-breathing, mythical creature _____
7. connects the head to the body _____
8. an Australian animal that hops _____
9. a large African bird that cannot fly _____
10. sweet fluid made by bees _____


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## Changing Words by One Letter

Write the word defined in each clue. Change only one letter in each word as you go down the list.

1. an unwanted plant ___ ___ ___ ___

   what a farmer plants ___ ___ ___ ___

   tall, hollow-stemmed grass growing in marshes ___ ___ ___ ___

   what you do with a book ___ ___ ___ ___

   opposite of *follow* ___ ___ ___ ___

◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆

2. to put away money ___ ___ ___ ___

   alike ___ ___ ___ ___

   arrived ___ ___ ___ ___

   what you are called by ___ ___ ___ ___

   domesticated ___ ___ ___ ___

◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆

3. to eat dinner ___ ___ ___ ___

   not yours, but ___ ___ ___ ___ ___

   the hair on a horse's neck ___ ___ ___ ___

   This helps a person walk. ___ ___ ___ ___

   an animal might be kept in this ___ ___ ___ ___


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## Changing Words by One Letter

Write the word defined in each clue. Change only one letter in each word as you go down the list.

1. the opposite of *front* ___ ___ ___ ___

   deficiency of something needed ___ ___ ___ ___

   frilly fabric used to trim clothes ___ ___ ___ ___

   to walk back and forth across a room ___ ___ ___ ___

   to put things in a suitcase ___ ___ ___ ___

◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆

2. to select one that you want ___ ___ ___ ___

   ill ___ ___ ___ ___

   a nickname for Richard that starts with R ___ ___ ___ ___

   a grain ___ ___ ___ ___

   a running contest ___ ___ ___ ___

◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆ ◆

3. a gait, slower than running ___ ___ ___ ___

   to speak ___ ___ ___ ___

   not short ___ ___ ___ ___

   a group of enclosed stores ___ ___ ___ ___

   the masculine gender ___ ___ ___ ___


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## Changing Words by One Letter

Write the word defined in each clue. Change only one letter in each word as you go down the list.

1. a story ___ ___ ___ ___

   when things are sold at a lower price ___ ___ ___ ___

   a commonly-used spice ___ ___ ___ ___

   to stop ___ ___ ___ ___

   50% of something ___ ___ ___ ___



2. abbreviation for *bicycle* ___ ___ ___ ___

   opposite of *dislike* ___ ___ ___ ___

   a green citrus fruit, like a lemon ___ ___ ___ ___

   equals ten cents ___ ___ ___ ___

   on top of the Capitol building ___ ___ ___ ___



3. letters and magazines ___ ___ ___ ___

   the opposite of *succeed* ___ ___ ___ ___

   money used to get out of jail ___ ___ ___ ___

   a round toy for throwing ___ ___ ___ ___

   autumn ___ ___ ___ ___


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## Changing Words by One Letter

Write the word defined in each clue. Change only one letter in each word as you go down the list.

1. a group of people competing on the same side in sports ___ ___ ___ ___

   where two edges of material are joined together ___ ___ ___ ___

   a thing for sitting ___ ___ ___ ___

   hamburger, steak, ham, pork, etc. ___ ___ ___ ___

   to get together for a reason ___ ___ ___ ___

   what ice does when it gets warm ___ ___ ___ ___

   touched ___ ___ ___ ___

   the part of the body you walk with ___ ___ ___ ___

   an act of great strength, courage, or skill ___ ___ ___ ___

   what you feel when you are afraid ___ ___ ___ ___



2. faith, _____, and charity ___ ___ ___ ___

   to deal with a situation successfully ___ ___ ___ ___

   a type of cabbage salad: _____ slaw ___ ___ ___ ___

   a common sneezing and coughing illness ___ ___ ___ ___

   the past tense of *tell* ___ ___ ___ ___

   an amphibian similar to a frog ___ ___ ___ ___

   to urge someone on in an irritating way ___ ___ ___ ___

   a nanny, billy, or kid ___ ___ ___ ___

   a small water vehicle you can row ___ ___ ___ ___

   a male pig ___ ___ ___ ___


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## Providing Associated Words

List ten words that can be associated with each word.

**Example:** ocean = water, salt, boat, wet, wave, deep . . .

1. horse _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
2. summer _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
3. hot _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
4. town _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
5. watch _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
6. bed _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____


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## Providing Associated Words

List ten words that can be associated with each word.

**Example:** ocean = water, salt, boat, wet, wave, deep . . .

1. coffee _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
2. elevator _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
3. book _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
4. plant _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
5. car _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
6. screwdriver _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____


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## Providing Associated Words

List ten words that can be associated with each word.

**Example:** ocean = water, salt, boat, wet, wave, deep . . .

1. telephone _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
2. money _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
3. helicopter _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
4. encyclopedia _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
5. microscope _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
6. refrigerator _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____


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## Providing Associated Words

List ten words that can be associated with each word.

**Example:** ocean = water, salt, boat, wet, wave, deep . . .

1. United States of America _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
2. apartment _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
3. hurricane _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
4. factory _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
5. piano _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____
6. marine _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____ _____ _____
   _____ _____


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## Extracting Words from Longer Words

Extract words that are three or more letters from the long word at the top of each list.

**encyclopedia**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. _____ | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____ | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____ | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

**independent**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. _____ | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____ | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____ | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |


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## Extracting Words from Longer Words

Extract words that are three or more letters from the long word at the top of each list.

### automobile

1. _____ 11. _____ 21. _____
2. _____ 12. _____ 22. _____
3. _____ 13. _____ 23. _____
4. _____ 14. _____ 24. _____
5. _____ 15. _____ 25. _____
6. _____ 16. _____ 26. _____
7. _____ 17. _____ 27. _____
8. _____ 18. _____ 28. _____
9. _____ 19. _____ 29. _____
10. _____ 20. _____ 30. _____

### anticipation

1. _____ 11. _____ 21. _____
2. _____ 12. _____ 22. _____
3. _____ 13. _____ 23. _____
4. _____ 14. _____ 24. _____
5. _____ 15. _____ 25. _____
6. _____ 16. _____ 26. _____
7. _____ 17. _____ 27. _____
8. _____ 18. _____ 28. _____
9. _____ 19. _____ 29. _____
10. _____ 20. _____ 30. _____


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## Extracting Words from Longer Words

Extract words that are three or more letters from the long word at the top of each list.

**democracy**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. _____ | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____ | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____ | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

**thermometers**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. _____ | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____ | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____ | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |


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## Extracting Words from Longer Words

Extract words that are three or more letters from the long word at the top of each list.

### rehabilitation

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. _____ | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____ | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____ | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |

### Philadelphia

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. _____ | 11. _____ | 21. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 12. _____ | 22. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 13. _____ | 23. _____ |
| 4. _____ | 14. _____ | 24. _____ |
| 5. _____ | 15. _____ | 25. _____ |
| 6. _____ | 16. _____ | 26. _____ |
| 7. _____ | 17. _____ | 27. _____ |
| 8. _____ | 18. _____ | 28. _____ |
| 9. _____ | 19. _____ | 29. _____ |
| 10. _____ | 20. _____ | 30. _____ |


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## Rhyming Word Pairs

Write a pair of rhyming words to fit these definition clues.

**Example:** rodent's home = mouse house

1. towering partition = _____ _____
2. colorless doe = _____ _____
3. wheel purchaser = _____ _____
4. warm injection = _____ _____
5. emerald vegetable = _____ _____
6. crimson sewing fiber = _____ _____
7. ancient precious metal = _____ _____
8. wide twig = _____ _____
9. additional shop = _____ _____
10. iron flower leaf = _____ _____
11. beige male = _____ _____
12. R.N.s' pocketbooks = _____ _____
13. locomotive window = _____ _____
14. odorous jam = _____ _____
15. thin empress = _____ _____
16. stone footwear = _____ _____
17. fast Richard = _____ _____
18. cerebrum ache = _____ _____
19. humorous rabbit = _____ _____
20. inexpensive army vehicle = _____ _____


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## Rhyming Word Pairs

Write a pair of rhyming words to fit these definition clues.

**Example:** rodent's home = mouse house

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | chubby feline | = | _____ | _____ |
| 2. | blinding illumination | = | _____ | _____ |
| 3. | tired walkers | = | _____ | _____ |
| 4. | light whiskers | = | _____ | _____ |
| 5. | entire autumn | = | _____ | _____ |
| 6. | unused footwear | = | _____ | _____ |
| 7. | costless oak | = | _____ | _____ |
| 8. | jiggling stomach | = | _____ | _____ |
| 9. | authentic dinner | = | _____ | _____ |
| 10. | unmoving mountain | = | _____ | _____ |
| 11. | two difficulties | = | _____ | _____ |
| 12. | ivory cavalier | = | _____ | _____ |
| 13. | grand catastrophe | = | _____ | _____ |
| 14. | leisurely current | = | _____ | _____ |
| 15. | enjoyable jog | = | _____ | _____ |
| 16. | moist postage | = | _____ | _____ |
| 17. | rock skeleton | = | _____ | _____ |
| 18. | cloth waist accessory | = | _____ | _____ |
| 19. | metal tire | = | _____ | _____ |
| 20. | unlighted recreation area | = | _____ | _____ |


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## Matching Compound Words

Match a word from the first column to a word in the second column to form a compound word. Use each word once. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. free | board | 1. | freeway |
| 2. bed | bone | 2. | |
| 3. shoe | up | 3. | |
| 4. tea | hold | 4. | |
| 5. make | plane | 5. | |
| 6. air | fish | 6. | |
| 7. home | spread | 7. | |
| 8. house | lace | 8. | |
| 9. skate | scotch | 9. | |
| 10. hop | ~~way~~ | 10. | |
| 11. gold | ring | 11. | |
| 12. ear | spoon | 12. | |
| 13. sail | work | 13. | |
| 14. sea | boat | 14. | |
| 15. back | shore | 15. | |


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## Matching Compound Words

Match a word from the first column to a word in the second column to form a compound word. Use each word once. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | may | nip | 1. maybe |
| 2. | sun | sight | 2. _____ |
| 3. | cat | gown | 3. _____ |
| 4. | key | ~~be~~ | 4. _____ |
| 5. | fly | spread | 5. _____ |
| 6. | thunder | paper | 6. _____ |
| 7. | eye | stairs | 7. _____ |
| 8. | news | board | 8. _____ |
| 9. | night | side | 9. _____ |
| 10. | stand | still | 10. _____ |
| 11. | wide | flower | 11. _____ |
| 12. | cup | cake | 12. _____ |
| 13. | light | storm | 13. _____ |
| 14. | out | swatter | 14. _____ |
| 15. | up | bulb | 15. _____ |


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## Matching Compound Words

Match a word from the first column to a word in the second column to form a compound word. Use each word once. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. play | look | 1. | playhouse |
| 2. hot | shine | 2. | _____ |
| 3. house | room | 3. | _____ |
| 4. bath | dog | 4. | _____ |
| 5. in | bird | 5. | _____ |
| 6. high | door | 6. | _____ |
| 7. over | store | 7. | _____ |
| 8. table | ~~house~~ | 8. | _____ |
| 9. some | cake | 9. | _____ |
| 10. book | time | 10. | _____ |
| 11. pan | knob | 11. | _____ |
| 12. door | cloth | 12. | _____ |
| 13. blue | boat | 13. | _____ |
| 14. hair | light | 14. | _____ |
| 15. sun | brush | 15. | _____ |


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## Word Building

Each clue gives you one letter. Use the letters to fill in the blanks below.

1. This letter is in *rapid* but not in *diary*. _____
2. This letter is in *start* but not in *raise*. _____
3, This letter is in *rent* but not in *train*. _____
4. This letter is in *strain* but not in *stain*. _____
5. This letter is in *home* but not in *shame*. _____
6. This letter is in *rude* but not in *route*. _____
7. This letter is in *track* but not in *trick*. _____
8. This letter is in *brace* but not in *zebra*. _____
9. This letter is in *touch* but not in *couch*. _____
10. This letter is in *tray* but not in *tarp*. _____
11. This letter is in *silo* but not in *moist*. _____

Name of an extinct reptile: __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

1. This letter is in *fire* but not in *first*. _____
2. This letter is in *stump* but not in *stamp*. _____
3. This letter is in *coffee* but not in *effort*. _____
4. This letter is in *pants* but not in *sprint*. _____
5. This letter is in *slot* but not in *toast*. _____
6. This letter is in *toys* but not in *stop*. _____
7. This letter is in *sprain* but not in *trains*. _____
8. This letter is in *shoot* but not in *whose*. _____
9. This letter is in *fuse* but not in *feast*. _____
10. This letter is in *west* but not in *wheat*. _____

Name of a tree: __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10


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## Word Building

Each clue gives you one letter. Use the letters to fill in the blanks.

1. This letter is in *film* but not in *filing*. _____
2. This letter is in *thin* but not in *thanks*. _____
3. This letter is in *little* but not in *white*. _____
4. This letter is in *snow* but not in *nose*. _____
5. This letter is in *trap* but not in *pretty*. _____
6. This letter is in *trunk* but not in *trinket*. _____
7. This letter is in *crack* but not in *acre*. _____
8. This letter is in *people* but not in *spoil*. _____
9. This letter is in *read* but not in *radar*. _____

Name of a city: __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

1. This letter is in *cough* but not in *through*. _____
2. This letter is in *that* but not in *take*. _____
3. This letter is in *nice* but not in *scent*. _____
4. This letter is in *cheer* but not in *certain*. _____
5. This letter is in *hurt* but not in *throttle*. _____
6. This letter is in *great* but not in *egret*. _____
7. This letter is in *harm* but not in *tramp*. _____
8. This letter is in *butter* but not in *better*. _____
9. This letter is in *late* but not in *telephone*. _____

A breed of dog: __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9


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## Word Building

Each clue gives you one letter. Use the letters to fill in each blank.

1. This letter is in *north* but not in *tornado*. _____
2. This letter is in *many* but not in *name*. _____
3. This letter is in *train* but not in *trinket*. _____
4. This letter is in *church* but not in *hurting*. _____
5. This letter is in *picnic* but not in *pounce*. _____
6. This letter is in *shrink* but not in *shirk*. _____
7. This letter is in *tired* but not in *dried*. _____
8. This letter is in *thing* but not in *sting*. _____

Name of a flower: __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

1. This letter is in *prone* but not in *prune*. _____
2. This letter is in *search* but not in *chase*. _____
3. This letter is in *salad* but not in *soldier*. _____
4. This letter is in *meant* but not in *teams*. _____
5. This letter is in *green* but not in *near*. _____
6. This letter is in *youth* but not in *worthy*. _____
7. This letter is in *winter* but not in *rewind*. _____
8. This letter is in *stain* but not in *sting*. _____
9. This letter is in *prince* but not in *prices*. _____

Name of an animal: __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9


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## Word Building

Each clue gives you one letter. Use the letters to fill in each blank.

1. This letter is in *safe* but not in *east*. _____
2. This letter is in *bottle* but not in *battle*. _____
3. This letter is in *trip* but not in *pitch*. _____
4. This letter is in *each* but not in *chart*. _____
5. This letter is in *these* but not in *there*. _____
6. This letter is in *waste* but not in *sawyer*. _____
7. This letter is in *street* but not in *stray*. _____
8. This letter is in *ladder* but not in *lead*. _____

Name of a profession: __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

1. This letter is in *turner* but not in *rupture*. _____
2. This letter is in *entice* but not in *entrance*. _____
3. This letter is in *trace* but not in *rapture*. _____
4. This letter is in *stain* but not in *string*. _____
5. This letter is in *trust* but not in *justify*. _____
6. This letter is in *potato* but not in *spotty*. _____
7. This letter is in *string* but not in *strain*. _____
8. This letter is in *turnip* but not in *printer*. _____
9. This letter is in *defeat* but not in *deft*. _____

Name of a country: __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __ __
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9


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## Matching Syllables to Form Words

Match a syllable in the first column with a syllable in the second column to make a word. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | a | ter | 1. | ago |
| 2. | cof | dent | 2. | _____ |
| 3. | stu | tect | 3. | _____ |
| 4. | ex | tor | 4. | _____ |
| 5. | par | swer | 5. | _____ |
| 6. | bet | ~~go~~ | 6. | _____ |
| 7. | mo | ty | 7. | _____ |
| 8. | treat | ward | 8. | _____ |
| 9. | mon | ey | 9. | _____ |
| 10. | pro | ly | 10. | _____ |
| 11. | an | it | 11. | _____ |
| 12. | han | ment | 12. | _____ |
| 13. | gul | dle | 13. | _____ |
| 14. | spi | fee | 14. | _____ |
| 15. | re | ral | 15. | _____ |


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## Matching Syllables to Form Words

Match a syllable in the first column with a syllable in the second column to make a word. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | leg | vice | 1. legend |
| 2. | ap | work | 2. _____ |
| 3. | ser | es | 3. _____ |
| 4. | din | nite | 4. _____ |
| 5. | u | ple | 5. _____ |
| 6. | ba | ry | 6. _____ |
| 7. | net | view | 7. _____ |
| 8. | work | dom | 8. _____ |
| 9. | king | er | 9. _____ |
| 10. | pre | ner | 10. _____ |
| 11. | nev | book | 11. _____ |
| 12. | to | night | 12. _____ |
| 13. | win | by | 13. _____ |
| 14. | hur | ~~end~~ | 14. _____ |
| 15. | tax | dow | 15. _____ |


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## Matching Syllables to Form Words

Match a syllable in the first column with a syllable in the second column to make a word. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | a | bit | 1. | around |
| 2. | rep | tile | 2. | _____ |
| 3. | un | plode | 3. | _____ |
| 4. | some | ty | 4. | _____ |
| 5. | rab | low | 5. | _____ |
| 6. | fol | ter | 6. | _____ |
| 7. | per | sponse | 7. | _____ |
| 8. | six | ban | 8. | _____ |
| 9. | ques | ~~round~~ | 9. | _____ |
| 10. | re | tion | 10. | _____ |
| 11. | per | cent | 11. | _____ |
| 12. | ber | til | 12. | _____ |
| 13. | sis | thing | 13. | _____ |
| 14. | ex | ry | 14. | _____ |
| 15. | ur | son | 15. | _____ |


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## Matching Syllables to Form Words

Match a syllable in the first column with a syllable in the second column to make a word. The first one is done as an example.

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | nick | mind | 1. | nickname |
| 2. | let | an | 2. | _____ |
| 3. | mar | cause | 3. | _____ |
| 4. | re | prise | 4. | _____ |
| 5. | be | ing | 5. | _____ |
| 6. | sur | ter | 6. | _____ |
| 7. | teach | et | 7. | _____ |
| 8. | e | vil | 8. | _____ |
| 9. | wom | ried | 9. | _____ |
| 10. | eat | ken | 10. | _____ |
| 11. | bro | er | 11. | _____ |
| 12. | sen | tence | 12. | _____ |
| 13. | tick | ~~name~~ | 13. | _____ |
| 14. | be | teen | 14. | _____ |
| 15. | fif | long | 15. | _____ |


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## Rearranging Syllables to Form Words

Rearrange the syllables to make three-syllable words.

**Example:** ball ket bas = basketball

1. pan chim zee _____
2. mys cal ti _____
3. ment u doc _____
4. in view ter _____
5. fec af tion _____
6. go Chi ca _____
7. sta um di _____
8. rec ted di _____
9. mum i max _____
10. le il gal _____
11. roy cor du _____
12. syl ble la _____
13. no sis prog _____
14. mas line cu _____
15. ger fin nail _____
16. mid a pyr _____
17. jec pro tion _____
18. moun ous tain _____
19. rec di tion _____
20. vate ti cap _____
21. chan me ic _____
22. mul ply ti _____
23. can vol o _____
24. ment mon u _____
25. then au tic _____
26. knowl edge ac _____
27. sci tist en _____
28. u nat ral _____
29. bal y con _____
30. res voir er _____


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## Rearranging Syllables to Form Words

Rearrange the syllables to make four-syllable words.

**Example:** tion di con er = conditioner

1. ent cor spond re _____
2. au mo to tive _____
3. la ship tion re _____
4. o a pol gy _____
5. ed tion ca u _____
6. ca mer i A _____
7. dic y tion ar _____
8. cy tor mo cle _____
9. pen in de dent _____
10. ol gy o zo _____
11. ing ter in est _____
12. en sci ic tif _____
13. in ate sin u _____
14. nom ec o ics _____
15. u al con tin _____
16. tem y rar po _____
17. ta re cep cle _____
18. ser tion va ob _____
19. tion so i la _____
20. ex tion pla na _____
21. ing un stand der _____
22. da tal fun men _____
23. tive co mo lo _____
24. tu un nate for _____
25. ate e or vap _____
26. tion ir ra al _____
27. ing y go eas _____
28. sa con ver tion _____
29. pen cil i lin _____
30. ci ti pate par _____


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## Rearranging Syllables to Form Words

Rearrange the syllables to make five-syllable words.

**Example:** ri lat al quad er = quadrilateral

1. ty son per i al _____
2. ra is ar toc cy _____
3. re al rec tion a _____
4. i o graph ge cal _____
5. ti tion mys ca fi _____
6. ral u per su nat _____
7. men ex tal i per _____
8. im ly di ate me _____
9. e tar veg an i _____
10. di ra o tive ac _____
11. tion ta pre i cip _____
12. i as nom tro cal _____
13. za ti li fer tion _____
14. del ca sen i tes _____
15. tion pro a ci nun _____
16. dis fac is sat tion _____
17. o chae gy ol ar _____
18. ci e tri lec ty _____
19. tion sid con a er _____
20. ty hos tal pi i _____
21. un stand mis der ing _____
22. ting mil a hu i _____
23. liev be un ble a _____
24. pa par ci tion ti _____
25. com ta un for bly _____
26. ly si ta mul neous _____
27. an gist thro o pol _____
28. tion min ad stra i _____
29. tic ac ter is char _____
30. frig tor a re er _____


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## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

**Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

A. **down**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

B. **bus**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

C. **can**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____


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## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

**Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

A. **and**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

B. **ill**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

C. **top**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____


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## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

**Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

A. **ice**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

B. **age**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

C. **all**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____


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## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

**Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

A. **ate**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

B. **rid**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

C. **ale**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____


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## Expanding on Root Word

List ten words or phrases that include the given word.

**Example:** ball = balloon, football, ballerina, foul ball, bat and ball, etc.

A. **end**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

B. **ape**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____

C. **ink**

1. _____ 6. _____
2. _____ 7. _____
3. _____ 8. _____
4. _____ 9. _____
5. _____ 10. _____


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## Completing Words—Beginning

Write one letter per blank to form words. The first one is done as an example.

1. s t art
2. __ __ rse
3. __ __ irt
4. __ __ ble
5. __ __ cord
6. __ __ one
7. __ __ tter
8. __ __ eek
9. __ __ ght
10. __ __ ain
11. __ __ ust
12. __ __ ppy
13. __ __ ndy
14. __ __ llow
15. __ __ ing
16. __ __ esh
17. __ __ bow
18. __ __ fth
19. __ __ per
20. __ __ ncil
21. __ __ nny
22. __ __ utch
23. __ __ rry
24. __ __ ow
25. __ __ lax
26. __ __ ter
27. __ __ ild
28. __ __ ntury
29. __ __ ano
30. __ __ fle
31. __ __ dio
32. __ __ binet
33. __ __ ndow
34. __ __ anket
35. __ __ ant
36. __ __ ight
37. __ __ nth
38. __ __ tural
39. __ __ ility
40. __ __ ave


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## Completing Words—Beginning

Write one letter per blank to form words. The first one is done as an example.

1. **p l** iant
2. __ __ ange
3. __ __ hool
4. __ __ nts
5. __ __ ace
6. __ __ man
7. __ __ opical
8. __ __ actice
9. __ __ tter
10. __ __ lite
11. __ __ oad
12. __ __ rge
13. __ __ llion
14. __ __ ople
15. __ __ avel
16. __ __ irit
17. __ __ all
18. __ __ eech
19. __ __ tal
20. __ __ volve
21. __ __ chine
22. __ __ acker
23. __ __ ncern
24. __ __ ways
25. __ __ ace
26. __ __ owly
27. __ __ thout
28. __ __ ick
29. __ __ sect
30. __ __ rong
31. __ __ nnect
32. __ __ cumber
33. __ __ ayer
34. __ __ untain
35. __ __ cond
36. __ __ ying
37. __ __ aise
38. __ __ ally
39. __ __ sdom
40. __ __ rform


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## Completing Words—End

Write one letter per blank to form words. The first one is done as an example.

1. promi s e
2. kitt __ __
3. contin __ __
4. increa __ __
5. giv __ __
6. squee __ __
7. stri __ __
8. glo __ __
9. pri __ __
10. tod __ __
11. buildi __ __
12. musc __ __
13. centu __ __
14. lat __ __
15. easi __ __
16. comma __ __
17. conta __ __
18. approa __ __
19. thi __ __
20. vit __ __
21. rece __ __
22. extre __ __
23. app __ __
24. count __ __
25. behavi __ __
26. pai __ __
27. rou __ __
28. forehe __ __
29. husba __ __
30. cro __ __
31. entran __ __
32. conditi __ __
33. fro __ __
34. colle __ __
35. inco __ __
36. ord __ __
37. subje __ __
38. wort __ __
39. origin __ __
40. wei __ __


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## Completing Words—End

Write one letter per blank to form words. The first one is done as an example.

1. promi **s** **e**
2. info __ __
3. proper __ __
4. suppo__ __
5. jud __ __
6. comple __ __
7. belo __ __
8. subu __ __
9. hidd __ __
10. payme __ __
11. gi __ __
12. inva __ __
13. poli __ __
14. sha __ __
15. met __ __
16. chasi __ __
17. broth __ __
18. produ __ __
19. represe __ __
20. exa __ __
21. eve __ __
22. val __ __
23. seri __ __
24. four __ __
25. airpo __ __
26. resu __ __
27. moti __ __
28. purp __ __
29. revi __ __
30. less __ __
31. licen __ __
32. inve __ __
33. twen __ __
34. balan __ __
35. cheerful __ __
36. taug __ __
37. freed __ __
38. real __ __
39. perfe __ __
40. yell __ __


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## Completing Words—Middle

Complete the words. Fill in one letter per blank. The first one is done as an example.

1. ki t t en
2. cha __ __ l
3. real __ __ tic
4. adv __ __ ture
5. imme __ __ ate
6. nat __ __ n
7. fr __ __ nd
8. gen __ __ ous
9. fo __ __ ard
10. ma __ __ zine
11. in __ __ stry
12. prog __ __ ss
13. pro __ __ rtion
14. pr __ __ ram
15. tu __ __ r
16. ack __ __ wledge
17. of __ __ ce
18. organ __ __ ed
19. sus __ __ ct
20. scr __ __ n
21. ave __ __ ge
22. spe __ __ fic
23. m __ __ ic
24. w __ __ er
25. sat __ __ fy
26. gen __ __ al
27. comp __ __ itor
28. Sept __ __ ber
29. comm __ __ ication
30. co __ __ ons
31. sl __ __ e
32. fl __ __ er
33. clo __ __ ing
34. st __ __ d
35. iden __ __ cal
36. gl __ __ al
37. w __ __ dow
38. int __ __ est
39. inst __ __ ment
40. var __ __ tion


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## Completing Words—Middle

Complete the words. Fill in one letter per blank. The first one is done as an example.

1. ki t t en
2. ai __ __ ort
3. sel __ __ m
4. op __ __ ion
5. y __ __ ng
6. cons __ __ er
7. m __ __ ical
8. au __ __ ority
9. di __ __ de
10. com __ __ ny
11. pl __ __ sure
12. fol __ __ w
13. de __ __ nd
14. excel __ __ nt
15. u __ __ ally
16. de __ __ ee
17. e __ __ al
18. ab __ __ ity
19. con __ __ tion
20. medi __ __ tion
21. fo __ __ th
22. ei __ __ er
23. in __ __ ease
24. p __ __ no
25. fi __ __ d
26. kn __ __ n
27. ma __ __ ine
28. res __ __ rch
29. qu __ __ t
30. fo __ __ ball
31. mate __ __ al
32. o __ __ on
33. di __ __ icult
34. sp __ __ ial
35. perm __ __ ent
36. pos __ __ ion
37. rese __ __ e
38. sur __ __ und
39. va __ __ ey
40. re __ __ mble


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## Completing Words—Same Root

Complete the words. The number of letters in the words can vary.

1. tro _____
   tro _____
   tro _____
   tro _____
   tro _____

2. sli _____
   sli _____
   sli _____
   sli _____
   sli _____

3. bal _____
   bal _____
   bal _____
   bal _____
   bal _____

4. cu _____
   cu _____
   cu _____
   cu _____
   cu _____

5. per _____
   per _____
   per _____
   per _____
   per _____

6. lim _____
   lim _____
   lim _____
   lim _____
   lim _____

7. ex _____
   ex _____
   ex _____
   ex _____
   ex _____

8. com _____
   com _____
   com _____
   com _____
   com _____


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## Completing Words—Same Root

Complete the words. The number of letters in the words can vary.

1. man _____
   man _____
   man _____
   man _____
   man _____

2. dis _____
   dis _____
   dis _____
   dis _____
   dis _____

3. the _____
   the _____
   the _____
   the _____
   the _____

4. hea _____
   hea _____
   hea _____
   hea _____
   hea _____

5. wor _____
   wor _____
   wor _____
   wor _____
   wor _____

6. res _____
   res _____
   res _____
   res _____
   res _____

7. mas _____
   mas _____
   mas _____
   mas _____
   mas _____

8. pro _____
   pro _____
   pro _____
   pro _____
   pro _____


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# Naming and Selecting Pictures

Naming pictures is one of the most difficult tasks for someone who is experiencing word-finding difficulties. This is because there is no other content or cues provided to aid in the retrieval. Your client must rely on total recall of the object name. The pictures in this section are provided to improve your client's confrontational naming skills.

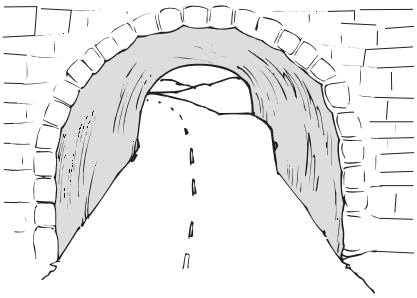
As with the other tasks in this book, the assumption is made that your client is able to name common objects and pictures as the pictures in this section take confrontation naming to a higher difficulty level. However, uncommon pictures (e.g., abacus, flue, kindling, backhoe) are not included as the focus of the tasks is to improve the ability to recall mid-level words, not to improve vocabulary.

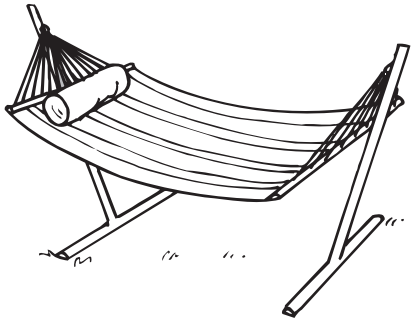
The first format in this section involves naming the ten pictures on a page. This requires direct confrontational naming. The second format also requires confrontational naming but incorporates a quantifier by giving a specific letter with which the pictures must begin. This will cause your client to use more specific word-finding skills and may cause your client to come up with multiple names for a picture. For example, when looking for S pictures, your client may see a "fish" and initially omit the shark from his responses. When he is only able to locate nine of the ten pictures, he may then recall that the name *shark* fits the criteria. This will cause him to use a feedback system (i.e., listing ten items) to determine if he has completed the task and to increase word flexibility.

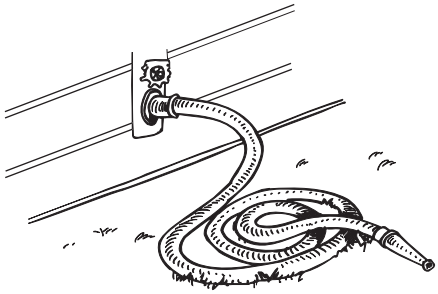

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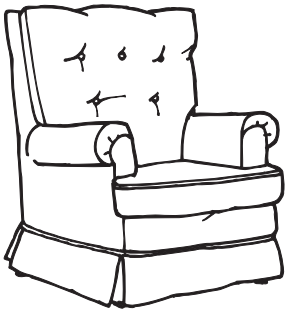
## Naming Pictures

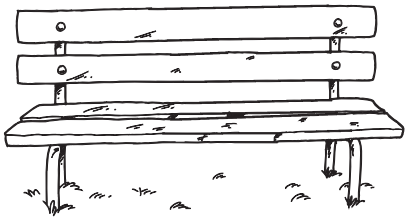
Say or write the name of each picture.

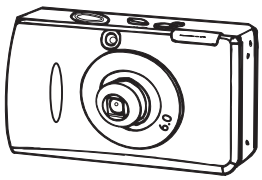


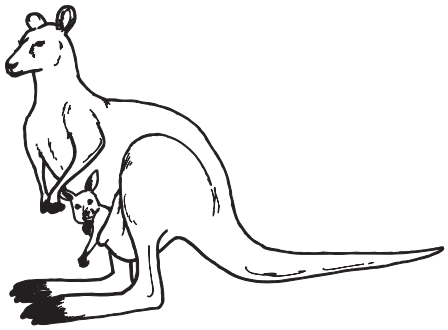


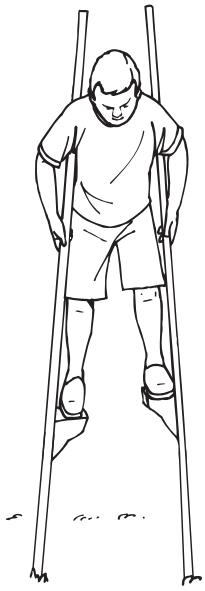


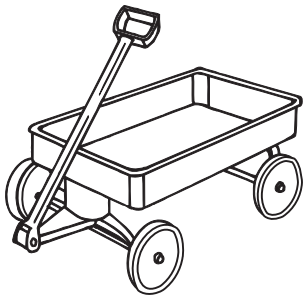


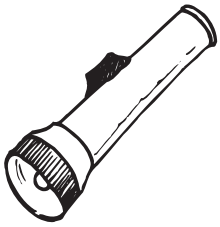








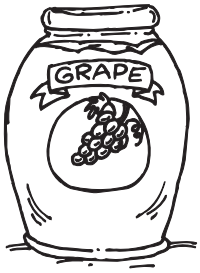


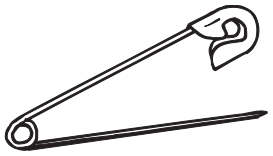



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## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.



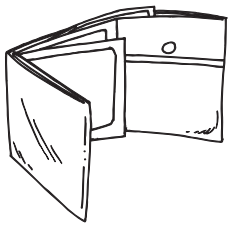



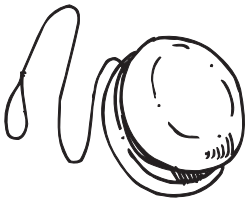


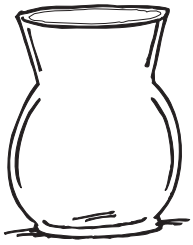








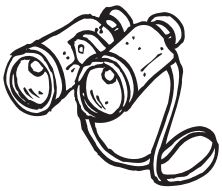




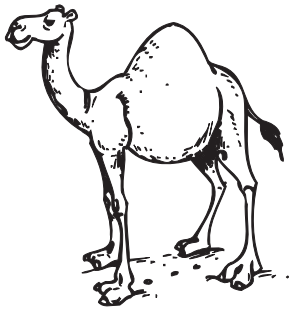

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## Naming Pictures

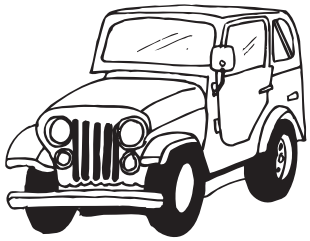
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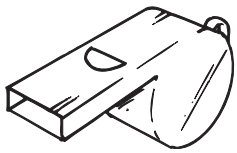




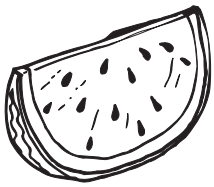




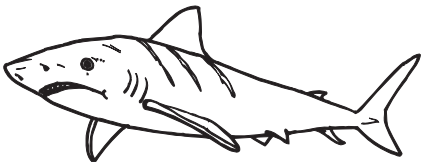










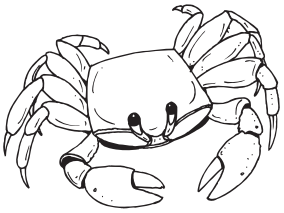


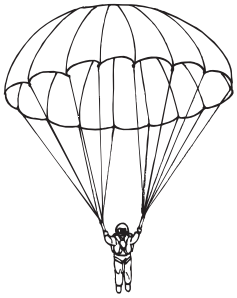

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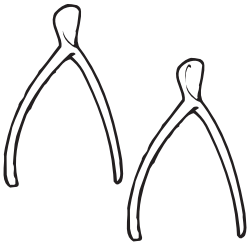
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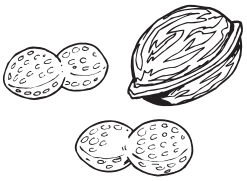
Say or write the name of each picture.

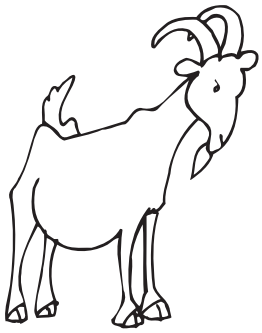




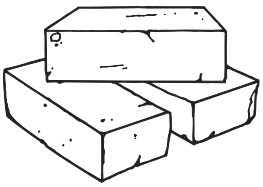












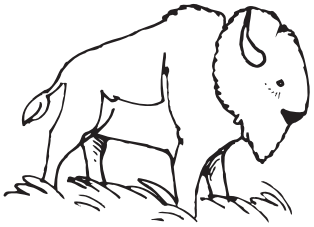


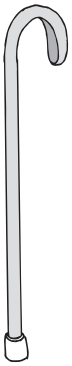


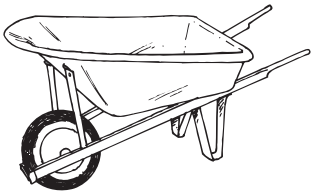

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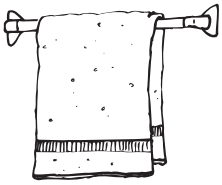
## Naming Pictures

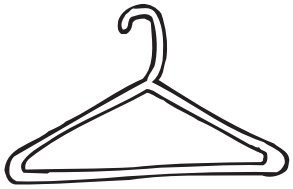
Say or write the name of each picture.





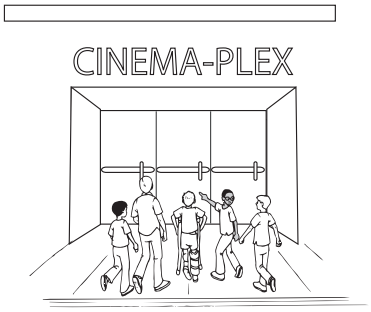


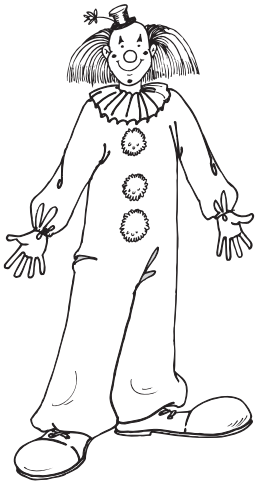










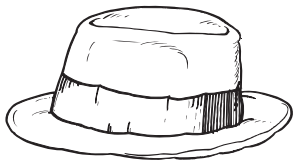



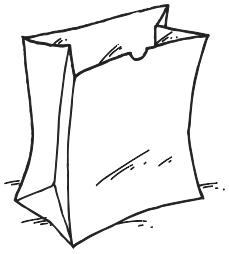


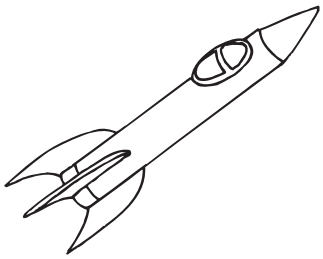

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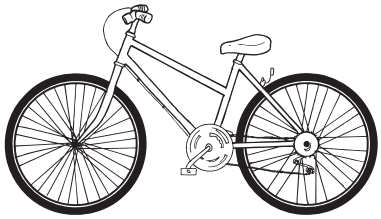
## Naming Pictures

Say or write the name of each picture.

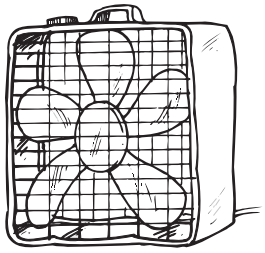


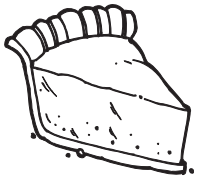




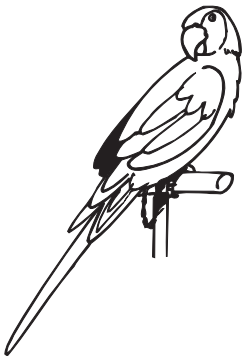


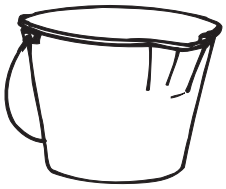













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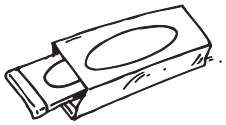
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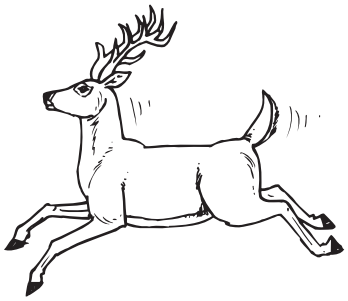
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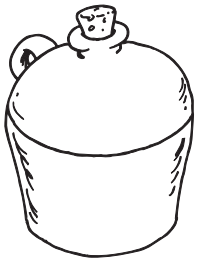




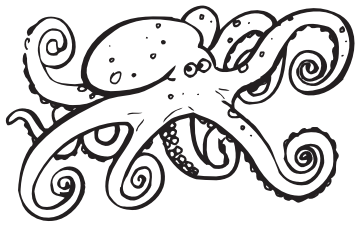


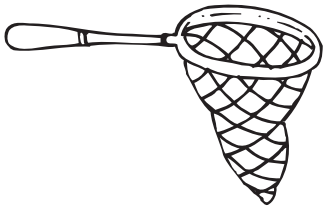










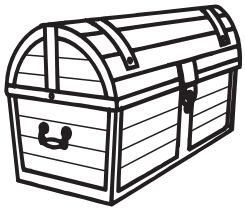


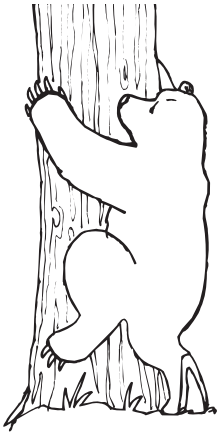


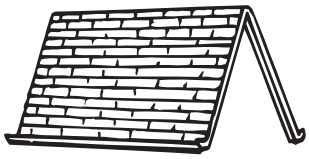

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## Naming Pictures

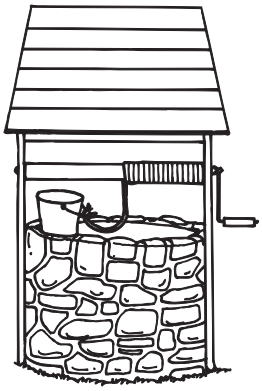
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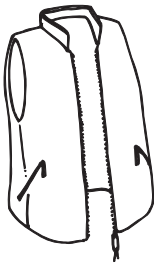


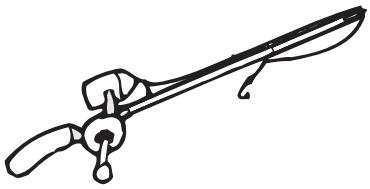


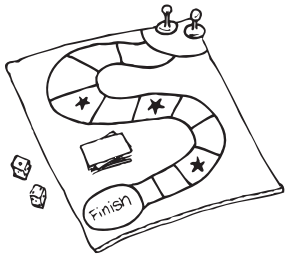












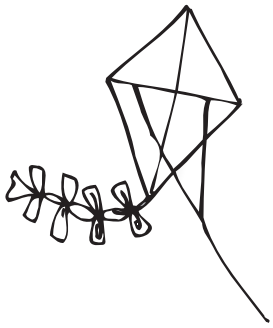




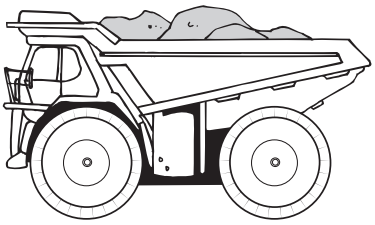
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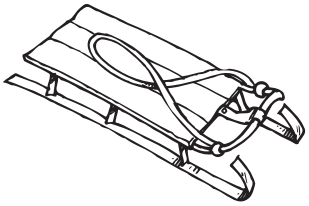
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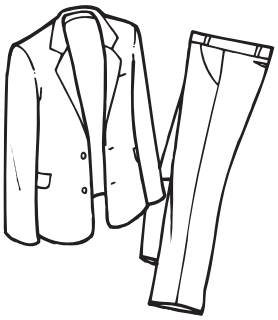
Say or write the name of each picture.



















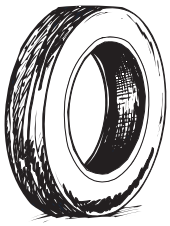



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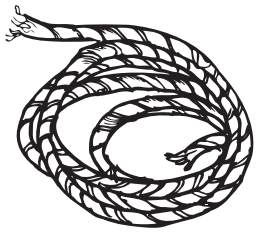
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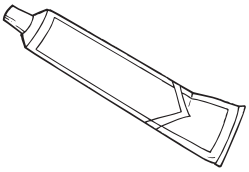
Say or write the name of each picture.

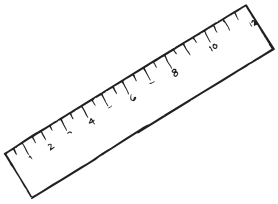




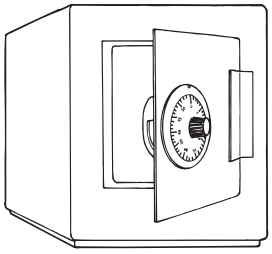




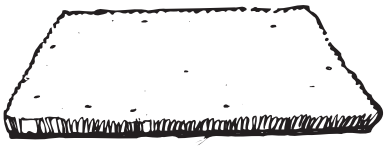








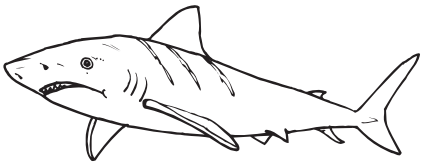


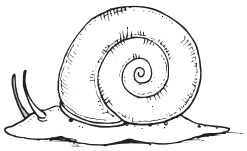

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## Finding Pictures—Target Letter *S*

Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter ***S***.



4



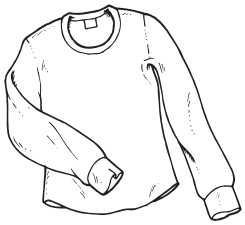


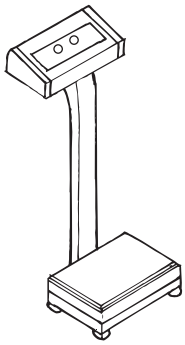




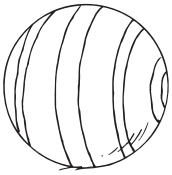

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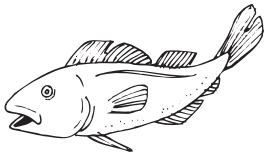


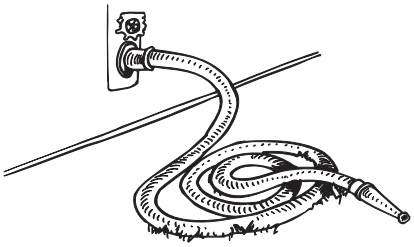




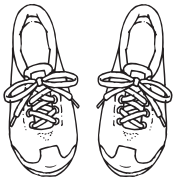










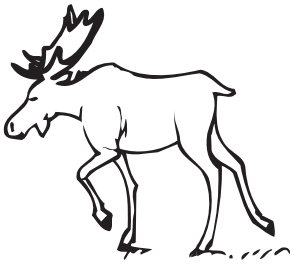



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## Finding Pictures—Target Letter *M*

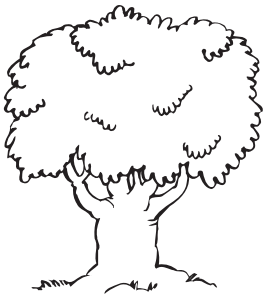
Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter ***M***.



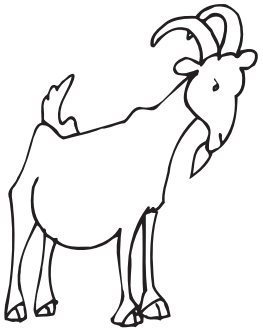










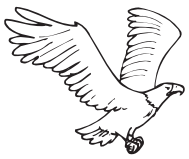




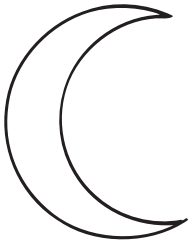


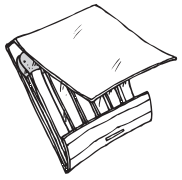








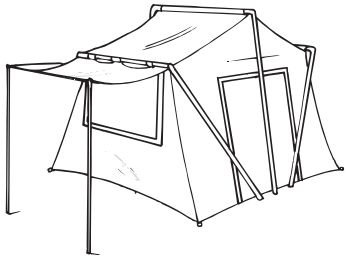
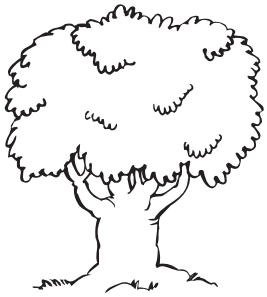


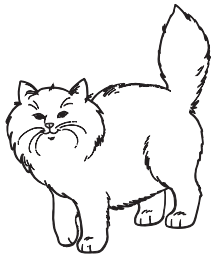


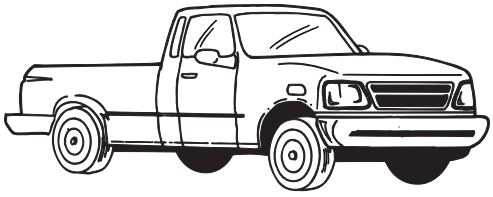
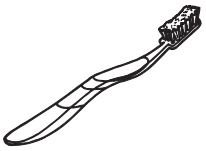
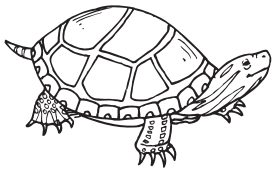
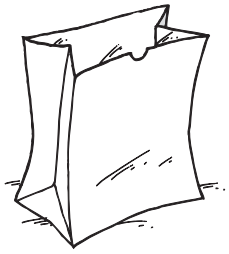

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## Finding Pictures—Target Letter *T*

Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter **T**.

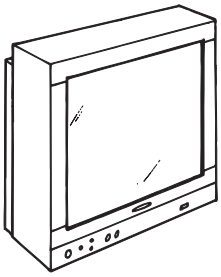
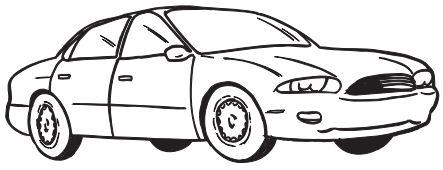









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## Finding Pictures—Target Letter *F*

Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter ***F***.




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## Finding Pictures—Target Letter *B*

Find 10 pictures that begin with the letter ***B***.




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# Resources

## Evidence-Based Research Articles Regarding Therapy for Word-Finding Deficits


Cicerone, K.D., Dahlberg, C., Kalmar, K., Langenbahl, D.M., Malec, J.F., Bergquist, T.F., et al. (2000). Evidence-based cognitive rehabilitation: Recommendations for clinical practice. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 81(12)*, 1596-1615.

Cicerone, K.D., Dahlberg, C., Malec, J.F., Langenbahn. D.M., Felicetti, T., Kneipp, S., et al. (2005). Evidence-based cognitive rehabilitation: Updated review of the literature from 1998 through 2002. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, 86(8)*, 1681-1692.

Herbert, R., Best, W., Hickin, J., Howard, D., & Osborne, F. (2003). Combining lexical and interactional approaches to therapy for word-finding deficits in aphasia. *Aphasiaology, 17(12)*, 1163-1186.

Mayer, J.F., & Murray, L.L. (2003). Functional measures of naming in aphasia: Word retrieval in confrontation naming versus connected speech. *Aphasialogy, 17(5*), 481-497.

Nickels, L. (2002). Therapy for naming disorders: Revisiting, revising, and reviewing. *Aphasiaology, 16(10-11)*, 935-979.


## Books


Carlson, D. (1998). *Word-finding program.* Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.

German, D.J. (2005). *Word finding intervention program: Second edition (WFIP-2)*. Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.

Helms-Estabrooks, N., & Albert, M.L. (2005). *Manual of aphasia and aphasia therapy*. Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.

Hillis, A. (2002). *The handbook of adult language disorders.* NYC: Psychology Press, an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group.

Keith, R.L., & Schumacher, J.G. (2001). *Speech and language rehabilitation. (*4th ed.). Austin, TX: Pro-Ed, Inc.

LaPointe, L.L. (2005). *Aphasia and related neurogenic language disorders.* (3rd ed.). NYC: Thieme Publishers.

Sarno, M.T., & Peters, J.F. (Eds). (2004). *The aphasia handbook: A guide for stroke and brain injury survivors and their families.* NYC: National Aphasia Association.


## Organizations

**American Speech-Language-Hearing Association (ASHA)**
Promotes the interests of and provides the highest quality services for professionals in audiology, speech-language pathology, and speech and hearing science; advocates for people with communication disabilities

*www.asha.org*
800-498-2071 (members)
800-638-8255 (non-members)

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**Aphasia Hope Foundation**
Promotes research into the prevention and cure of aphasia as well as ensuring that all survivors of aphasia and their caregivers are aware of and have access to the best possible treatments available; the largest collaborative online resource for aphasia

*www.aphasiahope.org*
866-449-5804 (toll free)

**Brain Injury Association of America (BIA)**
Provides information, education, and support to persons currently living with TBI, their families, and professionals working with individuals who have sustained a TBI

*www.biausa.org*
800-444-6443

**National Aphasia Association (NAA)**
Promotes public education, research, rehabilitation, and support services to assist people with aphasia and their families

*www.aphasia.org*
800-922-4622

**National Institute of Neurological Disorders & Stroke (NINDS)**
Supports and conducts research on the brain and nervous system; fosters the training of investigators in the basic and clinical neurosciences; and seeks better understanding, diagnosis, treatment, and prevention of neurological disorders

*www.ninds.nih.gov*
800-352-9424

**National Rehabilitation Information Center (NARIC)**
Provides information to the disability and rehabilitation community through online publications, searchable databases, and timely reference and referral data

*www.naric.com*
800-346-2742

**National Stroke Association (NSA)**
Provides information and resources for stroke survivors, their families, and caregivers

*www.stroke.org*
800-787-6537 (STROKES)

## Websites for Clients

*www.happyneuron.com*
This website provides entertaining and challenging games that are fun and scientifically-developed to keep your brain fit. This is a subscription-based website but free trials are available.

*www.queendom.com*
This website includes psychological tests, just-for-fun tests, mind games, and puzzles.

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# Answer Key

The most likely answers are listed here. Accept other logical, appropriate answers as correct.

**page 17**

1. square, rectangle
2. Gettysburg Address
3. Philadelphia, PA
4. early stage frog
5. Oregon, Washington
6. Peanuts
7. raisin
8. Mark Twain
9. orange
10. nine
11. red and white
12. speed
13. ape, gorilla
14. bald eagle
15. stamp, address
16. Dorothy, Scarecrow, Toto Tin Man, Cowardly Lion
17. sheep
18. one
19. It rusts.
20. eight

**page 18**

1. All he touched turned to gold.
2. yellow
3. leather
4. one
5. red, white, blue
6. 72
7. preserved body from ancient times
8. acorn
9. comedian, actor
10. 50
11. 13
12. mouse
13. Dr. Watson
14. wisdom teeth
15. arteries
16. four
17. Earth's galaxy, clustered group of stars in outer space
18. actor
19. batteries
20. birdie, shuttlecock

**page 19**

1. spatula, flipper
2. chaps
3. salmon
4. husky
5. The Star-Spangled Banner
6. suspenders
7. ten
8. hurdles
9. Florida
10. earthquakes
11. weather
12. Alexander Graham Bell
13. The Big Apple
14. mermaid
15. hydrogen and oxygen
16. U.S. Presidents
17. France
18. Dalmatian
19. red
20. kangaroo, opossum

**page 20**

1. 26
2. hieroglyphics
3. two
4. cow, goat
5. metal detector, check in, security
6. grape
7. Washington, D.C.
8. three
9. on the ceiling
10. Florence Nightingale
11. red, blue, yellow
12. 20
13. linoleum, tile, hardwood
14. gravity
15. cardiologist
16. Valentine's Day
17. Thomas Jefferson
18. hit an iceberg and sank
19. black and white
20. Spanish

**page 21**

1. collie
2. E
3. caffeine
4. fruit, bird
5. American
6. February
7. black
8. the Wright brothers
9. Christopher Columbus
10. 100
11. yes
12. feet
13. meat
14. bat, stalactite
15. lb.
16. golf
17. submarine
18. binoculars
19. squirrel
20. cars

**page 22**

1. Q
2. White House, Washington, D.C.
3. George Washington
4. Canada
5. cabbage
6. hummingbird
7. Mercury
8. kid
9. butterfly larva
10. the Pope
11. the Vice-President
12. drinking fountain
13. eggs, a baby
14. pine, spruce, fir, hemlock
15. hourglass
16. soap operas
17. circus
18. no
19. writer, author
20. ostrich

**page 23**

1. Sherlock Holmes
2. Huck Finn
3. Francis Scott Key
4. Betsy Ross
5. Peter Pan
6. Superman
7. Abraham Lincoln
8. Juliet
9. Merlin
10. Scarecrow, Tin Man, Lion, Toto
11. Custer
12. Napoleon
13. Walt Disney
14. Jack
15. Humpty Dumpty
16. the Three Bears
17. the Big Bad Wolf
18. Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr.
19. glass slipper, her shoe
20. Robin

**page 24**

1. unicorn
2. dinosaur
3. penguin
4. boa constrictor
5. shark
6. crocodile, alligator
7. leopard
8. blue whale
9. beaver
10. peacock
11. eel
12. skunk
13. pigeon
14. hummingbird
15. octopus
16. polar bear
17. lobster
18. turtle, tortoise, snail
19. dragon
20. flamingo

**page 25**

1. 9 or 18
2. 8
3. 36
4. 5
5. 9
6. 11
7. 29
8. 10
9. 100
10. 26
11. 4
12. 5
13. 9
14. 6
15. 365
16. 50
17. 4
18. 24
19. 90
20. 5

**page 26**

1. cat food
2. toothpaste
3. fabric softener
4. canned vegetables and fruit
5. paper products
6. soda pop
7. pens
8. vacuum
9. seeds
10. coffee
11. cough drops, medicated topical gel
12. dog food


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13. razor blades
14. juice
15. tuna
16. detergent
17. sneakers
18. luggage
19. peanut butter
20. tea
21. pain reliever
22. gas
23. appliances
24. furniture polish
25. spaghetti sauce
26. ointment
27. cold medicine
28. juice
29. automobiles
30. gum
31. batteries
32. hot dogs
33. cheese, restaurant
34. cards
35. cereal
36. chocolate, candy
37. deodorant
38. diapers
39. toys
40. bug spray

**pages 28-32**
Answers will vary. Sample answers are listed here.

**page 28**
five, February, Florida, foot
million, March, Maine, minute
one, October, Ohio, ounce
six, September, South Carolina, second

blueberry, blue, Bob, Boston
lemon, lavender, Laura, London
pear, pink, Patricia, Paris
tomato, tan, Tom, Tulsa

**page 29**
black, billion, baseball, Boise
fuchsia, four, football, Fresno
scarlet, six, soccer, San Diego
tan, 10, tennis, Tallahassee

Florida, foot, fender, French fries
Hawaii, hand, horn, hot dog
South Dakota, stomach, steering wheel, sandwich
Tennessee, teeth, tire, taco

**page 30**
golf, grapes, Groundhog Day, Greg
hockey, hamburger, Halloween, Harry
ice hockey, ice cream, Independence Day, Isabelle
track, turkey, Thanksgiving, Teresa

sage, spinach, second, South Carolina
teal, turnip, teaspoon, Texas
orange, onion, ounce, Oregon
purple, pea, pound, Pennsylvania

**page 31**
brown, billion, bear, Brian
turquoise, two, tiger, Tim
orange, one, opossum, Olivia
sand, seven, skunk, Susan

Baltimore, bed, bread, blouse
Chicago, chair, coffee, coat
Seattle, sofa, squash, sweater
Trenton, table, tuna, T-shirt

**page 32**
Christmas, corn, centimeter, Carol
Groundhog Day, green bean, gram, Gina
Thanksgiving, turnip, tablespoon, Thomas
Memorial Day, mushroom, mile, Michael

Buffalo, beige, banana, baboon
Providence, powder blue, peach, pig
Topeka, taupe, tangerine, tortoise
Fairfax, forest green, fig, falcon

**pages 33-38**
Answers will vary.

**page 40**
1. contaminated, dirty
2. horrible, terrible
3. stop
4. help, assist
5. trivial, unimportant
6. there
7. truth
8. dull
9. thaw
10. usual, common
11. optional
12. sick
13. past
14. lend
15. lead
16. together
17. enter
18. seriously
19. enthusiastic, interested
20. common
21. break, tear, rip
22. easy, soft

**page 41**
1. spicy
2. serious
3. fantasy
4. rudeness
5. same
6. wild
7. clear
8. crying
9. hard
10. private
11. cautious
12. leave, depart
13. safe
14. tough
15. give
16. flexible
17. later, then
18. plain, simple
19. first
20. modern, new
21. slowly
22. hoard

**page 42**
1. antique, old
2. insensitive
3. smooth
4. terrible
5. calm
6. ordinary
7. seller
8. before
9. part
10. fake
11. mild
12. lose
13. careless
14. doubt
15. adult
16. compliment
17. earlier, now
18. grow
19. answer
20. enemy
21. surplus
22. calm

**page 43**
1. left, right
2. sit, stand
3. wet, dry
4. beginning, end
5. good, bad
6. young, old
7. bottom, top
8. heavy, light
9. this, that
10. cheap, expensive
11. tall, short
12. smooth, rough
13. solid, hollow
14. nothing, everything
15. little, large

**page 44**
1. asleep, awake
2. new, old
3. peace, war
4. solid, liquid
5. throw, catch
6. over, under
7. clean, dirty
8. arrive, leave
9. sweet, sour
10. rich, poor
11. work, play
12. rude, polite
13. many, few
14. love, hate
15. lose, find

**page 45**
1. rapid, fast
2. repair, fix
3. speak, talk
4. right, correct
5. intelligent, smart
6. pretty, beautiful
7. liquid, fluid
8. easy, simple
9. brief, short
10. soil, dirt
11. happy, joyous
12. cold, frigid
13. weary, tired
14. rock, stone
15. scare, frighten

**page 46**
1. movie, film
2. raise, elevate
3. punch, hit
4. friend, ally


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5. perfect, exact
6. large, huge
7. house, home
8. wrong, incorrect
9. money, cash
10. come, arrive
11. over, above
12. well, healthy
13. terrible, horrible
14. noisy, loud
15. hardy, sturdy

**pages 47-49**
Answers will vary.

**page 50**
1. pretty, attractive, lovely
2. pouch, bag, container
3. mutilate, harm, hurt
4. short, concise, succinct
5. able, capable, proficient
6. dirt, ground, earth
7. fun, festivity, gaiety
8. defeat, win, master
9. amaze, surprise, astound
10. refrigerate, cool, frost
11. horrible, awful, bad
12. sleepy, weary, exhausted
13. special, astounding, unique
14. blue, bleak, dark
15. polish, sparkle, glow
16. top, peak, pinnacle
17. stone, boulder, tip
18. right, accurate, true
19. uphold, endorse, back
20. afraid, frightened, terrified
21. conclude, end, complete
22. immaculate, sanitary, spotless

**page 51**
1. heavy, overweight, obese
2. ally, companion, pal
3. argue, brawl, battle
4. hit, smack, sock
5. picture, video, film
6. sweetheart, honey, dear
7. unhappy, down, blue
8. exact, accurate, specific
9. increase, elevate, hoist
10. big, huge, immense
11. intelligent, clever, bright
12. home, residence, address
13. untrue, wrong, fake
14. sympathy, concern, kindness
15. odd, unique, weird
16. happy, joyous, pleasant
17. speak, lecture, say
18. scorn, mock, razz
19. hurt, damage, impair
20. currency, cash, funds
21. wonderful, fantastic, superb
22. job, occupation, profession

**page 52**
1. fast, slow
2. depart, come
3. below, over
4. bright, dark
5. incorrect, right
6. zero, all
7. repair, break
8. chuckle, cry
9. stingy, giving
10. stroll, run
11. timid, outgoing
12. great, terrible
13. ill, well
14. connect, separate
15. tranquil, nervous
16. funny, serious
17. anti, for
18. hushed, loud
19. job, play
20. little, big
21. ruler, queen
22. fragile, sturdy

**page 53**
1. powerful, weak
2. bravery, cowardice
3. continue, end
4. well, sick
5. nice, nasty
6. cruel, kind
7. yell, whisper
8. firm, limp
9. find, lose
10. protest, praise
11. hard, easy
12. flee, capture
13. sure, negative
14. sparkling, dull
15. unusual, common
16. hide, reveal
17. soiled, spotless
18. smart, stupid
19. hinder, promote
20. weird, ordinary
21. renew, wreck
22. flaccid, firm

**page 55**
1. f
2. k
3. o
4. j
5. m
6. g
7. n
8. c
9. l
10. e
11. i
12. d
13. a
14. b
15. h

**page 56**
1. j
2. k
3. n
4. f
5. o
6. g
7. m
8. h
9. e
10. c
11. i
12. a
13. d
14. l
15. b

**page 57**
1. d
2. k
3. g
4. j
5. f
6. o
7. a
8. b
9. l
10. m
11. e
12. n
13. i
14. h
15. c

**page 58**
1. g
2. k
3. j
4. n
5. m
6. l
7. o
8. e
9. f
10. c
11. b
12. d
13. i
14. a
15. h

**page 59**
1. rat
2. fat
3. that
4. gnat
5. cat
6. slat
7. sat
8. stat
9. mat
10. spat
11. chat
12. flat
13. Pat
14. bat
15. frat

**page 60**
1. ram
2. gram
3. jam
4. pram
5. sham
6. dam
7. tam
8. Sam
9. bam, wham
10. ham
11. tram
12. sham, scam
13. yam
14. slam
15. cram, jam

**page 61**
1. cluck
2. yuck, muck
3. duck
4. pluck
5. stuck
6. buck
7. tuck
8. luck
9. shuck
10. puck
11. Chuck
12. truck
13. struck
14. Huck
15. snuck

**page 62**
1. abdomen
2. acre
3. alias
4. axle
5. alto
6. anchor
7. attic
8. armor
9. apron
10. antlers


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1. bachelor
2. billiards
3. Braille
4. buckle
5. board
6. boring
7. burrow
8. blizzard
9. bouquet
10. bridesmaid

**page 63**

1. cactus
2. cafeteria
3. canary
4. canister
5. cantaloupe
6. cavity
7. chauffeur
8. conversation, chat
9. crutch
10. confetti

1. dandelion
2. danger, dangerous
3. decoy
4. deodorant
5. diploma
6. drizzle
7. diamond
8. directory
9. drowsy
10. dolphin

**page 64**

1. easel
2. elbow
3. emerald
4. earthquake
5. echo
6. escalator
7. elastic
8. erase
9. emergency
10. election

1. false
2. fawn
3. flamingo
4. factory
5. florist
6. forest
7. flood
8. friend
9. funny
10. frown

**page 65**

1. gallon
2. garden
3. general
4. giant
5. gentleman
6. giggle
7. glacier
8. gills
9. gym
10. grease

1. laboratory
2. Laundromat
3. license
4. liquid
5. lemon
6. lawn
7. lavender
8. librarian
9. limousine
10. lapel

**page 66**

1. magnify
2. mannequin
3. memorize
4. mile
5. malaria
6. mummy
7. museum
8. mansion
9. mushroom
10. mint

1. neighborhood
2. nocturnal
3. niece
4. napkin
5. noon
6. nimble
7. now
8. nervous
9. nugget
10. neutral

**page 67**

1. occupation
2. octopus
3. Olympics
4. occasional
5. operate
6. ordinary
7. oregano
8. oral
9. ooze
10. own

1. palm
2. pebble
3. palace
4. pudding
5. perfect
6. pearl
7. parrot
8. prank
9. Pentagon
10. passport

**page 68**

1. b, c
2. a, c
3. c, d
4. a, b
5. b, d
6. a, d
7. b, c
8. a, b
9. b, d

**page 69**

1. a, b
2. b, d
3. b, c
4. a, c
5. a, d
6. c, d
7. b, c
8. c, d
9. a, d

**page 70**

1. b, c
2. a, c
3. b, d
4. a, d
5. c, d
6. a, c
7. b, d
8. a, b
9. b, c

**page 71**

1. king, ghost, stairs, snake, kerosene
2. neigh, help, pimple, please, search
3. cab, burger, rest, stench, chair, irate
4. teenage, general, alone, nervous
5. under, error, order, rapid, ideal, allow

**page 72**

1. rose, send, dinner, Ernest, stable, learn
2. plane, next, trouble, bleat, test, stern
3. stop, open, near, race, eat, terrible
4. tender, deride, enemy, myth, husband, do
5. final, aloud, dish, shark, kitten, tender

**page 73**

1. hello, long, gone, near, rent, trick
2. heart, artist, stop, open, nope, east, star
3. over, rat, touch, chin, nickel, left
4. noon, onion, nine, near, ring, grin, inch
5. beard, dirt, trust, stone, neat, tune

**page 74**

1. house, used, drug, ugly, yellow, lower, rent
2. watch, China, name, even, noodle, lend
3. doctor, torn, night, terrible, bleat
4. towel, weld, diaper, perfume, meek, keg
5. shout, outlaw, award, dog, got, trio, own

**page 75**

1. item
2. Italian
3. itch
4. italics
5. itemize
6. petition
7. mitten
8. editor
9. janitor
10. little
11. city
12. literature
13. hesitate
14. glitter
15. exit
16. merit
17. limit
18. habit
19. slit
20. credit

**page 76**

1. manager
2. maniac
3. mane
4. mansion
5. manual
6. mangle
7. manhole
8. mankind
9. command
10. romance
11. permanent
12. performance
13. humanity
14. watchman
15. Roman
16. Superman
17. woman
18. horseman
19. spaceman
20. human


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**page 77**
1. only
2. onion
3. once
4. one-sided
5. one-way
6. onward
7. onlooker
8. honest
9. throne
10. front
11. sponge
12. occasionally
13. champion
14. dragon
15. London
16. maroon
17. invention
18. vocation
19. lotion
20. operation

**page 78**
1. interesting
2. intern
3. invent
4. indigestion
5. innocent
6. interior
7. insect
8. think
9. continent
10. submarine
11. single
12. prince
13. sunshine
14. ordinary
15. ruin
16. fountain
17. plain
18. entertain
19. cousin
20. train

**page 79**
1. money
2. monotone
3. month
4. mongrel
5. monument
6. monkey
7. Monday
8. monarch
9. homonym
10. harmonica
11. among
12. almond
13. premonition
14. demonstrate
15. alimony
16. lemon
17. demon
18. salmon
19. common
20. Mormon

**page 80**
1. respiration
2. region
3. recipe
4. remedy
5. rescue
6. repair
7. refrigerator
8. refuse
9. pretty
10. parent
11. unreliable
12. extreme
13. spread
14. therefore
15. store
16. rapture
17. there
18. severe
19. mixture
20. encore

**page 81**
1. snowsuit
2. bathroom
3. clothespin
4. flagpole
5. pocketbook
6. wristwatch
7. rainbow
8. sailboat
9. grandfather
10. mailbox
11. manhole
12. horseshoe
13. childhood
14. cardboard
15. Sunday

**page 82**
1. bookstore
2. strawberry
3. weekend
4. steamboat
5. playmate
6. babysit
7. butterfly
8. quarterback
9. raincoat
10. turnpike
11. Mayflower
12. fireman
13. midwife
14. headquarters
15. hotcake

**page 83**
1. cornflakes
2. cowlick
3. pitchfork
4. windshield
5. understand
6. sunshine
7. starfish
8. doorknob
9. seaweed
10. chairperson
11. breakfast
12. fingernail
13. boardwalk
14. cowboy
15. meatball

**page 84**
1. doghouse
2. sandpaper
3. nightmare
4. checkmate
5. neighborhood
6. countdown
7. wisecrack
8. eardrum
9. housework
10. friendship
11. sweetheart
12. greenhouse
13. suitcase
14. forecast
15. makeup

**page 85**
1. dog
2. day
3. get
4. eye
5. pea
6. ask
7. now
8. dad, pop
9. eel
10. tux
11. boy
12. one
13. bus
14. fan
15. box
16. map
17. yes
18. bee

**page 86**
1. down
2. king
3. easy
4. feel
5. aged
6. read
7. rose
8. free
9. diet
10. fork
11. slap
12. stem
13. vast
14. seed
15. pond
16. pine
17. jeep
18. noon

**page 87**
1. float
2. child
3. scare
4. heart
5. chair
6. shirt
7. never
8. night
9. heavy
10. quack
11. tiger
12. phone
13. thumb
14. teeth
15. noise
16. horse
17. snore
18. movie

**page 88**
1. liquid
2. August
3. French
4. mother
5. wallet
6. coffee
7. pencil
8. cotton
9. staple
10. sister
11. single
12. purple
13. turkey
14. vision
15. minute
16. hamper
17. guitar
18. lawyer

**page 89**
1. special
2. glasses
3. college
4. blanket
5. command
6. general
7. teacher
8. channel, station
9. country


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10. luggage, baggage
11. January, October
12. scarlet
13. mistake
14. promise
15. visible
16. Spanish
17. glacier, iceberg
18. Tuesday

**page 90**
1. routine
2. feline
3. shine
4. twine
5. combine
6. decline
7. machine, engine
8. mine
9. airline
10. porcupine

**page 91**
1. bone
2. throne
3. alone
4. postpone
5. chaperone
6. phone
7. microphone, megaphone
8. zone
9. monotone
10. saxophone, trombone

**page 92**
1. florist
2. optimist
3. wrist
4. assist
5. mist
6. artist
7. fist
8. enlist
9. dentist
10. psychologist, psychiatrist

**page 93**
1. torn
2. corn
3. thorn
4. popcorn
5. stubborn
6. horn
7. unicorn
8. foghorn
9. acorn
10. adorn

**page 94**
1. crow
2. throw
3. mow
4. rainbow
5. show
6. below
7. window
8. pillow
9. slow
10. eyebrow

**page 95**
1. minute
2. substitute
3. cute
4. dispute
5. dilute
6. execute
7. route
8. commute
9. flute
10. parachute

**page 96**
1. canary
2. ordinary
3. Mary
4. stationary
5. wary
6. military
7. January, February
8. sanitary
9. solitary
10. scary

**page 97**
1. prize
2. memorize
3. size
4. vaporize
5. criticize
6. plagiarize
7. fertilize
8. hypnotize
9. capsize
10. apologize

**page 98**
1. A
2. at
3. ate
4. rate
5. irate
6. pirate

1. I
2. in
3. tin
4. thin
5. think

**page 99**
1. M
2. AM
3. ram
4. ream
5. cream
6. scream

1. O
2. to
3. top
4. stop
5. stoop

**page 100**
1. O
2. or
3. ore
4. sore
5. store

1. N
2. on
3. one
4. tone
5. stone

**page 101**
1. seven
2. Spain
3. kicks
4. shack
5. water
6. think
7. clock
8. honey
vacation

**page 102**
1. light
2. shore
3. level
4. treat
5. dirty
6. money
7. sword
8. April, March
governor

**page 103**
1. heart
2. rough
3. motor
4. glove
5. camel
6. store
7. robin
8. knife
9. pulse
10. clear
automobile

**page 104**
hate, e, hat
cone, c, one
torn, r, ton
shine, e, shin
stir, t, sir
nail, a, nil
race, r, ace
early, y, earl
secretary

**page 105**
pain, i, pan
live, v, lie
fair, i, far
rung, n, rug
dog, g, do
iron, r, ion
open, o, pen
boat, o, bat
mask, m, ask
living room

**page 106**
hear, h, ear
boar, o, bar
task, t, ask
coat, o, cat
grain, g, rain
crow, r, cow
mean, a, men
map, p, Ma
math, h, mat
photograph

**page 107**
2. book
3. movie
4. joint
5. same
6. frame
7. garage
8. mend
9. dime
10. screen
11. kitten
12. robber
13. phone
14. bench
15. knife
16. truck
17. plants
18. candy
19. honest
20. zebra

**page 108**
2. nibble
3. legal
4. hospital


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5. finish
6. couple
7. enemy
8. morning
9. false
10. bottle
11. under
12. spice
13. prince
14. listen
15. dress
16. lawn
17. candle
18. zipper
19. ranch
20. solar

**page 109**

1. flavor
2. seasons
3. pretzels
4. sound
5. special
6. water
7. listen
8. mountain
9. pretty
10. cricket
11. cashew
12. candle
13. baseball
14. office
15. dozen

**page 110**

1. funny
2. western
3. Tuesday
4. college
5. lunch
6. think
7. taste
8. elbow
9. savings
10. bricks
11. final
12. leave
13. money
14. daisy
15. laugh

**page 111**

1. carpet
2. picture
3. bureau
4. wrist
5. garbage
6. sweater
7. horse
8. kitten
9. autumn
10. vanilla
11. winner
12. bleach
13. light
14. extra
15. pleasure

**page 112**

2. wisdom
3. magazine
4. koala
5. placid
6. Indiana
7. plate
8. trouble
9. niece
10. salamander
11. pitcher
12. operation
13. outlaw
14. enjoyable
15. restaurant
16. vacation
17. airport
18. answer

**page 113**

2. liver
3. leopard
4. mountain
5. arrow
6. insect
7. happiness
8. shoulder
9. helicopter
10. correct
11. shampoo
12. memo
13. violin
14. surprised
15. apricot
16. million
17. sweatshirt
18. skiing

**page 114**

2. innocent
3. argue
4. author
5. intention
6. atlas
7. open
8. comment
9. vault
10. deadline
11. volcano
12. gasoline
13. jungle
14. understand
15. boots
16. organized
17. century
18. maximum

**page 115**

1. water
2. error
3. orange
4. gem
5. empty
6. type
7. pepper
8. erase
9. season
10. onion
11. one
12. needle
13. lead
14. admit
15. Italy

**page 116**

1. stone
2. nest
3. steam
4. ambulance
5. cereal
6. alligator
7. orphan
8. ankle
9. leash
10. shin
11. inch
12. chair
13. iron
14. once
15. celery

**page 117**

1. apple
2. elephant
3. test
4. table
5. even
6. nest
7. Tuesday, Thursday
8. yesterday
9. yeast
10. trial

1. Florida
2. August
3. truth
4. Halloween
5. north
6. healthy
7. yarn
8. next
9. tractor
10. rooster

**page 118**

1. city
2. yellow
3. warm
4. money
5. yard
6. diamond
7. diet
8. teeth
9. one hundred
10. dragon

1. time
2. elope
3. eel
4. loan
5. noon
6. near
7. round
8. dime
9. explanation
10. nose

**page 119**

1. hat
2. two
3. open
4. neat
5. trick
6. knob
7. Braille
8. evil
9. little
10. emerald

1. rake
2. empty
3. young
4. green
5. nickel
6. liquid
7. dark
8. king
9. giraffe
10. elbow

**page 120**

1. beef
2. friend
3. doctor
4. rabbit
5. test
6. thumb
7. bear
8. run
9. noon
10. November

1. less
2. snake
3. eraser
4. round
5. diamond
6. dragon
7. neck
8. kangaroo
9. ostrich
10. honey


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**page 121**

1. weed, seed, reed, read, lead
2. save, same, came, name, tame
3. dine, mine, mane, cane, cage

**page 122**

1. back, lack, lace, pace, pack
2. pick, sick, Rick, rice, race
3. walk, talk, tall, mall, male

**page 123**

1. tale, sale, salt, halt, half
2. bike, like, lime, dime, dome
3. mail, fail, bail, ball, fall

**page 124**

1. team, seam, seat, meat, meet, melt, felt, feet, feat, fear
2. hope, cope, cole, cold, told, toad, goad, goat, boat, boar

**pages 125-128**
Answers will vary.

**page 129**
**encyclopedia:** ail, ale, and, clan, cope, dial, dine, end, eye, land, lead, lend, line, lope, nail, need, nil, only, open, pail, pale, pan, pea, pen, pin, pine, plain, plan, plane, pony

**independent:** deed, deep, deepen, den, dent, depend, din, dine, end, indent, inn, intend, need, net, nine, pen, pent, pet, pie, pin, pine, pint, pit, tee, teen, ten, tend, tide, tie, tine

**page 130**
**automobile:** able, about, ate, atom, bait, bite, boat, boil, boot, but, eat, lamb, late, let, lob, loom, loot, mate, met, mile, moat, mob, mobile, mute, oat, oil, table, tea, toil, tomb

**anticipation:** act, ant, apt, can, canton, cap, captain, caption, cat, coat, cot, nap, nip, not, oat, paint, pan, panic, pant, pat, pin, pit, pot, tan, tap, tin, tint, ton, top, topic

**page 131**
**democracy:** ace, came, car, card, care, come, core, cram, cream, cry, dam, day, dear, doe, dream, dry, mace, mad, mare, may, more, oar, ore, race, ram, ray, ream, red, roam, yam, yard, year

**thermometers:** hem, her, here, home, hot, meet, mere, met, meter, mom, more, ore, rest, rot, see, seer, set, she, some, sore, store, tee, teeth, test, the, them, there, three, tore, tree

**page 132**
**rehabilitation:** are, ate, bait, ban, beat, bit, bite, bone, eat, hate, heat, hen, her, hit, hotel, late, later, lion, loan, neat, other, ran, tan, tea, than, the, then, tile, ton, tone

**Philadelphia:** aid, ale, all, date, dial, die, dip, had, head, help, hid, hide, hill, hip, lad, laid, lead, led, lid, lie, lip, pad, paid, pail, pale, pie, pile, pill, plaid, plead

**page 133**

1. tall wall
2. clear deer
3. tire buyer
4. hot shot
5. green bean
6. red thread
7. old gold
8. thick stick
9. more store
10. metal petal
11. tan man
12. nurses' purses
13. train pane
14. smelly jelly
15. lean queen
16. rock sock
17. quick Dick
18. brain pain
19. funny bunny
20. cheap jeep

**page 134**

1. fat cat
2. bright light
3. beat feet
4. fair hair
5. all fall
6. new shoe
7. free tree
8. jelly belly
9. real meal
10. still hill
11. double trouble
12. white knight
13. master disaster
14. slow flow
15. fun run
16. damp stamp
17. stone bone
18. felt belt
19. steel wheel
20. dark park, dim gym

**page 135**

2. bedspread
3. shoelace
4. teaspoon
5. makeup
6. airplane
7. homework
8. household
9. skateboard
10. hopscotch
11. goldfish
12. earring
13. sailboat
14. seashore
15. backbone

**page 136**

2. sunflower
3. catnip
4. keyboard
5. flyswatter
6. thunderstorm
7. eyesight
8. newspaper
9. nightgown
10. standstill
11. widespread
12. cupcake
13. lightbulb
14. outside
15. upstairs

**page 137**

2. hotdog
3. houseboat
4. bathroom
5. indoor
6. highlight
7. overlook
8. tablecloth
9. sometime
10. bookstore
11. pancake
12. doorknob
13. bluebird
14. hairbrush
15. sunshine

**page 138**
pterodactyl
eucalyptus

**page 139**
Milwaukee
Chihuahua

**page 140**
hyacinth
orangutan

**page 141**
forester
Nicaragua

**page 142**

2. coffee
3. student
4. exit
5. party
6. better
7. motor
8. treatment
9. money
10. protect
11. answer
12. handle
13. gully
14. spiral
15. reward

**page 143**

2. apple
3. service
4. dinner
5. unite
6. baby
7. network
8. workbook
9. kingdom
10. preview
11. never
12. tonight
13. window
14. hurry
15. taxes

**page 144**

2. reptile
3. until
4. something
5. rabbit
6. follow
7. person, percent
8. sixty
9. question


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10. response
11. percent, person
12. berry
13. sister
14. explode
15. urban

**page 145**

2. letter
3. married
4. remind
5. belong, because
6. surprise
7. teacher
8. evil
9. woman
10. eating
11. broken
12. sentence
13. ticket
14. because, belong
15. fifteen

**page 146**

1. chimpanzee
2. mystical
3. document
4. interview
5. affection
6. Chicago
7. stadium
8. directed
9. maximum
10. illegal
11. corduroy
12. syllable
13. prognosis
14. masculine
15. fingernail
16. pyramid
17. projection
18. mountainous
19. direction
20. captivate
21. mechanic
22. multiply
23. volcano
24. monument
25. authentic
26. acknowledge
27. scientist
28. natural
29. balcony
30. reservoir

**page 147**

1. correspondent
2. automotive
3. relationship
4. apology
5. education
6. America
7. dictionary
8. motorcycle
9. independent
10. zoology
11. interesting
12. scientific
13. insinuate
14. economics
15. continual
16. temporary
17. receptacle
18. observation
19. isolation
20. explanation
21. understanding
22. fundamental
23. locomotive
24. unfortunate
25. evaporate
26. irrational
27. easygoing
28. conversation
29. penicillin
30. participate

**page 148**

1. personality
2. aristocracy
3. recreational
4. geographical
5. mystification
6. supernatural
7. experimental
8. immediately
9. vegetarian
10. radioactive
11. precipitation
12. astronomical
13. fertilization
14. delicatessen
15. pronunciation
16. dissatisfaction
17. archaeology
18. electricity
19. consideration
20. hospitality
21. misunderstanding
22. humiliating
23. unbelievable
24. participation
25. uncomfortably
26. simultaneously
27. anthropologist
28. administration
29. characteristic
30. refrigerator

**pages 149-153**

Answers will vary.

**page 154**

1. start
2. horse
3. shirt
4. table
5. record
6. alone
7. letter
8. cheek
9. night
10. train
11. trust
12. puppy
13. candy
14. follow
15. being
16. flesh
17. elbow
18. fifth
19. paper
20. pencil
21. penny
22. clutch
23. sorry
24. blow
25. relax
26. after
27. build
28. century
29. piano
30. rifle
31. radio
32. cabinet
33. window
34. blanket
35. plant
36. bright
37. ninth
38. natural
39. ability
40. shave

**page 155**

1. pliant
2. orange
3. school
4. pants
5. place
6. woman
7. tropical
8. practice
9. better
10. polite
11. broad
12. large
13. million
14. people
15. travel
16. spirit
17. shall
18. speech
19. total
20. involve
21. machine
22. cracker
23. concern
24. always
25. place
26. slowly
27. without
28. thick
29. insect
30. strong
31. connect
32. cucumber
33. player
34. mountain
35. second
36. trying
37. praise
38. really
39. wisdom
40. perform

**page 156**

1. promise
2. kitten
3. continue
4. increase
5. gives
6. squeeze
7. string
8. glove
9. price
10. today
11. building
12. muscle
13. century
14. later
15. easier
16. command
17. contain
18. approach
19. think
20. vital
21. recent
22. extreme
23. apple
24. country
25. behavior
26. paint
27. route
28. forehead
29. husband
30. crowd
31. entrance
32. condition
33. frown
34. college
35. income
36. order
37. subject
38. worthy
39. original
40. weigh

**page 157**

1. promise
2. inform


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3. property
4. support
5. judge
6. complete
7. belong
8. suburb
9. hidden
10. payment
11. gift
12. invade
13. polite
14. shave
15. metal
16. chasing
17. brother
18. produce
19. represent
20. exact
21. every
22. value
23. series
24. fourth
25. airport
26. resume
27. motive
28. purple
29. revive
30. lesson
31. license
32. invent
33. twenty
34. balance
35. cheerfully
36. taught
37. freedom
38. really
39. perfect
40. yellow

**page 158**

2. chapel
3. realistic
4. adventure
5. immediate
6. nation
7. friend
8. generous
9. forward
10. magazine
11. industry
12. progress
13. proportion
14. program
15. tutor
16. acknowledge
17. office
18. organized
19. suspect
20. screen
21. average
22. specific
23. music
24. water
25. satisfy
26. general
27. competitor
28. September
29. communication
30. cocoons
31. slice
32. flower
33. clothing
34. stood
35. identical
36. global
37. window
38. interest
39. instrument
40. variation

**page 159**

2. airport
3. seldom
4. opinion
5. young
6. consider
7. medical
8. authority
9. divide
10. company
11. pleasure
12. follow
13. depend
14. excellent
15. usually
16. degree
17. equal
18. ability
19. condition
20. medication
21. fourth
22. either
23. increase
24. piano
25. fixed
26. known
27. machine
28. research
29. quiet
30. football
31. material
32. onion
33. difficult
34. special
35. permanent
36. position
37. reserve
38. surround
39. valley
40. resemble

**page 160**

1. tromp, troop, trophy, trot, trouble, trough, trousers
2. slice, slid, slide, sling, slip, slippers, slit
3. balance, bald, bale, ball, balloon, balmy
4. cue, cup, cupid, cure, cusp, cut, cute
5. perfect, perk, perm, permanent, person, personality, pert
6. limb, limber, lime, limit, limp
7. exact, exam, example, exert, exhibit, exterior, extra
8. coma, come, comedy, comma, command

**page 161**

1. manage, mane, mango, manhole, mankind, manner, many
2. disaster, discipline, discuss, disease, dish, display, distance
3. theater, their, them, theme, then, there, these
4. head, heal, health, healthy, heart, heat
5. wore, work, world, worm, worse, worth
6. rescue, resist, respect, respond, rest, restaurant
7. mash, mask, mass, mast, master
8. prod, produce, professor, program, prom, promise, prop

**page 163**

tunnel, hammock, hose, chair, bench, camera, kangaroo, stilts, wagon, flashlight

**page 164**

jelly, thumbtack, safety pin, tag, rose, core, wallet/billfold, yo-yo, vase, axe/hatchet

**page 165**

binoculars, wheat, camel, umbrella, jeep, whistle, mousetrap, watermelon, shark, flag

**page 166**

fist, crab, parachute, goat, wishbones, nuts, log, crib, bricks, skunk

**page 167**

buffalo, cane, wheelbarrow, towel, hanger, ostrich, mittens, theater, clown, bus

**page 168**

hat, bag, rocket, bicycle, duck, fan, can, pie, parrot, bucket

**page 169**

chain, ladybug, pitcher, gum, deer, jug, paintbrush, octopus, net, nail

**page 170**

chest, bear, roof, well, mask, bone, vest, game, fishing rod/pole, mouse

**page 171**

kite, dump truck, ties, sled, tape, suit, sunglasses, fish hooks, tent, eggs

**page 172**

boat/rowboat, soldier, tire, rope, toothpaste/tube, ruler, rain/cloud, safe, mail/letters, mat

**page 173**

shark, snail, snake, seven, sink, scale, shirt, scissors, shovel, sneakers/shoes

**page 174**

moose, mousetrap, mailbox, man, monkey, mittens, mouse, money, moon, matches

**page 175**

tent, tree, trophy, table, truck, toothbrush, turtle, ten, TV, tooth

**page 176**

fence, flashlight, foot, five, football, frog, fish, fruit, fire, flower

**page 177**

baseball, boat, book, baby, bird, barn, bear, bottle, boots, bed


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